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JAMADI THANI 16, 1899 . VOL. XLIX, No. 14619



Egyptian troops and supply trucks at El-Arish airport yesterday.

As handover process goes into top gear

No decision yet on future links between El-Arish and Israel

Post Military Correspondent

EL-ARISH. - No clear understanding has been reached that the 5,000 inhabitants of El-Arish who currently work in Israel will be allowed to continue to do so after the town is handed back to Egypt on May 25. Neither are there any firm plans for continued commercial ties. This was stated yesterday to *The Jewisalem*Post by the recently appointed Egyptian governor of Northern Sinai, General Ahmed Shawkat, who visited here yesterday and who eaid that any decision on these matters would be taken by him only after the town bad been formally handed back to him and the 2,000 Egyptian officials who, he said, bava heen assigned to run the town'e affairs.

Shawkat, a former bead of Egyptian military intelligence, who currently hoids a cabinet post in the Egyptian government, arrived in El-Arish together with Hassan Ahmed Kamal, head of President Anwar Sedat'e bureau, who toured El-Arish and Beersheba in order to make final arrangements for the meeting between Prime Minister Menahem Begin and President Sadat scheduled for May 27. Kamel arrived with a

Eitan, Egyptian

meetings with Israeli officials, in-cluding Eliahu Ben-Elissar, the director-general of the Prime

Minister's Office, and Ephraim Poran Begin's military secretary. It was decided yesterday that Sedat would arrive in El-Arish in the evening of Saturday, May 26, spend the night in the town, and meet with Begin the following morning for the formal hand-over cereme

U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance ie also due to attend the ceremony. After the hand-over, the two leaders are scheduled to fly to Beershebs, where Sadat will visit the municipality and deliver a lecture at Ben-Gurion University. Later in the day he and Begin will inaugurate the Cairo-Tel Aviv air link.

Also yesterday, an advance guard of 234 Egyptian soldiers arrived here to set up the airfield for Sadat's trip. They have, in fact, already taken effective control of the sirfield, and together with Israeli technicians, will make it airworthy.

Thay arrived in 35 military vehicles, bringing a mobile radar installation with them. They will be confined to the sirfleld until the

limited to carrying a total of 10 weapons between them, with each weapon allowed no more than 100 rounds of ammunition. They may only leave the sirfield with the prior permission of the Israelis, and ac-

companied by an escort officer. In addition to the Kamel-Ben Elissar meetings yesterday, the joint Israeli-Egyptian commission also met and completed the handing over of all pertinent information regarding the return of area I — an area which will be roughly the size of the Gaza Strip, running from El-Arish to Hirbe along the Mediterranean coast.

This morning, according to chief Israeli delegate Tat-Aluf Dov Sion, work will start on marking the bordar and implementing the agreements reached in the two weeke of talks up to now. Yesterday, final agreement was reached on the operation of the joint Israeli-Egyptian road connecting El-Ariah to Bir Lahfan; on the running of the Israeli laundry at Neot Sinal, with the Iaraeli workers being allowed free access through an Egyptian

road-block; and on procedures for (Continued on page 2, col. 5)

Egyptians check arrangements

counterpart hold talks in Cairo CAIRO. - Chief of Staff Ray-Aluf arrangements being made in Rafael Eitan began his three-day preparation for Sadat's visit to the visit bere yesterday with a one bour meeting with his Egyptian countercity, scheduled for May 27.

It was the first visit by Egyptian part. Major-General Ahmed officials to Beershebs since the city; was taken by Israeli forces on Oc-

Badawi, the Middle East News Agency reported. Accompanied by O.C. Military Intelligence Aluf Yehoshus Saguy and their wives, Eitan-dew from a military base near the centre of the country yesterday morning, while reporters waited in vain to see them off at Ben-Gurion Airport. Only one army photographer and one army magazine reporter accompanied the

P()ST

delegation. Eitan's itinerary will be identical to that of Defence Minister Exer Weizman, with whom the commander was supposed to have travelled three weeks ago. But Eltan's trip was delayed by the Nahariya terrorist attack. (Reuter,

Saudis oppose any boost in oil prices

PARIS (Reuter). — Saudi Arabian Crown Prince Fahd said yesterday that his country was opposed to any increase in the price of oil.

We do not want any increase in the price of oil because it would create a number of economic prohiems for Europe, Asia and Africa," he told reporters after talks with French President Valery

Giscard d'Estaing.
"Of course, this is a matter that concerns OPEC, (Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries), but the Saudi Arabian position is not

to raise prices."
Prince Fahd was commenting on Iran's decision to increase the price of its crude oil by 60 cents a barrel on all existing contracts, a move ex-

pected to lead to another escalation of world petroleum prices. Giscard has been pressing oil producers to stop increasing prices. Saudi Arabia is France's main oil supplier, with 39 million tone delivered last year, 34,5 per cent of

France's crude imports.

RESERVATION (11m). — Egyptian President Juwar Secat's chief of bureau Hassan Kamel visited tians, some in military uniform, were brought to the city by Dr. Eliahu Ben-Elissar, director-general Beershebs yesterday and thanked of the Prime Minister's Office.

Nawi waited over three hours for the Egyptians, who were delayed in El-Arish. The guests dined with O.C. Southern Command Dan Shomror and then inspected municipal facilities, now being readied for Sadat's visit.

Sharon tells cabinet:

tober 20, 1948. A total of 10 Egyp...

Israel 'has ways' to protect endangered Jewish minorities

By ASHER WALLFISH Jerusalem Post Reporter

Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon said yesterday that Israel had ways and means, if it so wished, to deter regimes like the one in Iran from barming members of their local Jewish communities.

Speaking in the weekly cabinet session, which decided at his request to hold a discussion shortly on the plight of Iranian Jewry, Sharon said: "We can take various steps to show Jew-killers that their interests will suffer if they carry out judicial

Sharon eaid that the bead of Teheran Jewry, Habih Elghanian. was murdered by the regime last week solely because he was a Jew. He said that as long as Jewish lives were not at stake, Israel had no right and no cause to interfere in the internal affairs of other countries, even with regard to their policies towards the Jewish communities. -

"But when Jewish lives are forfeit, that is no longer an internal matter," Sharon said. "We are responsible for the lives of all Jews wherever they may be. We ought to make this patently clear."

Sharon said that Israel need not have recourse to mediators in pleading for the welfare of Iranian Jews. It was able to act directly.

(Related story, page 1)
Sharon's aide, Eli Landau, told The Jerusalem Post that some four months ago Sharon told Prime Minieter Menabem Begin in a private conversation that Jewish

lives in Iran were not eafe. He said the minister also raised the issue in conversations with heads of come of the institutions involved in Iranian

Jewish affairs. Israel Radio reported yesterday that eeveral other prominent members of the Teheran Jewish community have been arrested.

Jewish Agency chairman Arye Dulkin said in Washington yesterday that Israel is prepared "to take action" to protect the 65,000 Jews in Iran. He made the remark in an interview published yesterday in 'The New York Times.

An unnamed side to Dulzin told the newspaper that Israeli action againet Iran might incinde operations — "both orthodox and un-orthodox" — to help Iranian Jews get out of the country. But he did not

"If the present government of Iran doesn't want the Jews, we are willing to take them."

A memorial eervice for Elghanian will be held at Jerusalem'e Hechal Shlomo today at 5 p.m. Among those attending will be

President Yitzhak Navon, leading rahhis, Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kollek, Jewish Agency officials and other dignitaries.

It was also amounced yesterday that the feative dedication of the new diamond exchange in Ramat Gan, which had been scheduled for June 12, will be postponed because of Elghanian's death. The Persian'e family was the major force behind the cantre's construction.

Economic master plan sees years of high inflation ahead

Ministers lukewarm Treasury shifts strategy

By SHLOMO MAOZ Post Economic Reporter

Treasury circles were dieappointed by the unenthusiastic reception given by hie minieterial colleagues to Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich's five-year economic plan when it was discussed in the

cabinet yesterday.

The plan, which emhodies budgetary cute in all areas of government activity, envisages continuing inflation while resources are diverted to finance the IDF'e redeployment in the Negev, in the wake of the peace treaty with Egypt.

Ehrlich regards responsibility for the plan as falling collectively on all members of the cabinet, and was thus eager to get a clear government pronouncement on it. After yesterday'e inconciusive debate, the finance minister said he bad not yet thought about resigning if his plan is not accepted by the government.

And Treasury budget chief Eitan Bergias hinted yesterday that there would be no alternative to a third supplementary budget this year, cause of the demands imposed by inflation running at 60 per cent instead of the 38 per cent originally an-

ticipated.
The Ehrlich plan came under flery attack in the cabinet meeting from Defence Minister Ezer Weizman whose ministry is threatened with a massive hudgetary elash, and Construction Minister David Levy. who complained of intentions to hit at those who are least ahie to absorb economic curbacks.

Levy told reporters outside the Prime Minister's Office after the meeting that it would be impossible to compensate later for damage caused now to people with minimal

In the meeting, Weizman erupted in anger at the proposal to cut his ministry'e allocation by IL1.5b. This cut would not affect the extra money the Defence Ministry is to receive for building in the Negev.

Weizman claimed that he was being expected to prepare his position on the proposed cuts within a few days, at a time when the ohief of staff is out of the country. He bad heen told only the day before about the intention to make the cut. Weizman asserted. It was impossible to plan on the basis of a policy composed of continuing cuthacks, he complained. Weizman demanded that the cabinet discussion of the plan be postponed.

Prime Minister Menahem Begin

came to Ehrlich'e defence, saking him if parliamentary procedure permitted such a postponement. No, said Ehrlich, the Knesset Financs Committee hae already begun deliberating the supplementary Welsman got up angrily and walk-

ed out of the meeting. The prime minister ruled that the debate would go on, and would be continued on Agriculture Minister Ariei Sharon

said agriculture is built on planning, and it is not poseible to make changes every eo often in theplanners' basic data without causing



harm to the agricultural eector. Energy Minister Yitzhak Moda'i, a consistent eritle of Ebrlich's policiee, eald the plan proposed nothing but continued inflation. Moda'i told the waiting reporters that much more vigorous etepe should be taken to curb inflation.

Labour and Social Affaire Minister Israei Kats warned that cuts in his ministry'e allocation would be tolerable," no matter how small they

Interior Minister Yosef Burg said he discerned positive aspects to the pian, but he needed to study it in

Presenting the plan to the cabinet, Ehrlich said its starting point was the redeployment in the Negev following the peace treaty and the withdrawal from Sinai, the need to keep the balance of payments from collapsing, and a modified, not drastic, continuation of the war on inflation.

Ehrlich promises that if the plan is adopted, inflation would drop to 40 per cent by 1981. Otherwise, he warned, it was likely to reach 80 per cent by that time.

The finance minister also said that the extent of Israei'e dependence on the U.S. would depend on decisions taken hy the government. He reminded his listeners that corrent U.S. aid is no longer enough to cover the state's annual repayments to creditors abroad. The redeployment in the Negev would require additional financing to the IL3h., part loan and part grant, given by the

Ehrlich also asked the government to approve a IL16.18b, supplement to the state budget this year, though IL21b. will be needed for building in the south in the current budget year. To make up the difference of soms ILS.5b., Ehrlieb said ILS.3b. would come from cute in minletry allocations (which is what a colid body of ministers were complaining about after yesterday'e meeting), and the rest from the reserves and more efficient tax collecting. Of the IL21b. for huilding in the Negov, the IL5.5b. will come in local currency, and the rest from American aid and Israel-owned foreign currency which will be epent abroad thue not speeding up inflation. The Defence Ministry will get IL5b. for redeployment coets, and the eettlemen budget will be boosted by half a billion lirot.

Autonomy talks to start on May 25

Jerosalem Poet Staff

The Israel-Egypt negotiations on Palestinian autonomy will begin a week from Friday, on May 25, at Beersheba, Israel Radio reported

The opening session will take place two days before the first stage of the peace treaty — the return of El-Arish — is formally enacted. El-Arish will be relinquished by Israel, in effect, on Friday the 25th.

Attending the opening eession will be U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance, who will also take part in the ceremoniee at Ei-Arish, and the meeting there on May 27 between Premier Menahem Begin and Egyptian President Anwar Sadat.

President Sadat will arrive in El-Arish aboard ex-King Farouk's royal

These arrangements, the radio said, were worked out yesterday between the director-general of the Prime Minister'e Office, Eliahn Ben-Elissar, and Sadat'e chief of hursau. Hassan Kamel, who visited El-Arish and Beersheba together yesterday.

The echeduling of the opening round of the autonomy talks hefore the formal return of El-Arish is apparently intended to underscore the Egyptians' anxiety to demonstrate that a solution to the Palestinian question is of primary importance to them.

Tit-for-tat industrial action leads to television blackout

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Broadcasting Authority management last night chut off Israel Television as a "protective" measure in retaliation for an earlier two and a half hour shutdown by technicians angered over a letter of reprimand eent to one of their

colleagues.
The sudden flare up of labour action and counter-action has its roots in a Martyrs and Heroes Remembrance Day incident, when a technical supervisor closed down broadcasts before the late news because it was to start 20 seconds after midnight.

For many months the technician's works committee has been insisting that they will not broadcast "Almost Midnight" news if it begins after

Uri La'adan, the director of engineering at TV House, sent a letter of reprimand to the technical supervisor, stating that the suddan close down of broadcasts had caused much damage. Coming to the aid of

their colleague, tha technicians' works committee demanded that TV director Arnon Znekerman take back the offending letter, which management refused to do.

At 5:30 p.m. technicians shut down

the Arabic programmes in protest over the refusal. And at 8 p.m., in a counter-measure, management ebut down the Hebrew programmes. It was still unclear at press time whether the dispute would continua, and how today's TV programmes might be affected.

Meanwhile, Broadcasting Authority management did not have to resort to a labour court, as they had threatened on Saturday night, to force radio technicians to work normally.

The technicians, demanding more pay for work on Shabbat, . bad refused to work normally, thus precipitating a close-down of broadcasts by managment from Friday afternoon through Saturday night on the First and Third Programmes.

to Ehrlich's programme in war against inflation grave housing shortage. Post Economic Reporter The new plan proposes that sub-In a departure from sidized credit to all sectors of the traditional policy, Treasury

planners yesterday placed the blame for the current inflation which it admitted is now running at 60 per cent - not on wage increases, but on Treasury and government expenditure.

Prof. Assaf Razin, director of the Treasury'e Economic Pianning Authority which formulated the government's new five-year plan. noted that real wages rose by just 2 per cent in 1978, while productivity rose by 4 per cent. It would be pointless, therefore, to blame inflaion on wage increases.

The new five-year plan proposes a number of changes in the current system of assessing cost-of-living in-crements. It proposes 100 per cent compensation for low wage earners (i.e., those earning up to the national average wage), while higher wage earners (those earning more than the average wage) would continue to be compensated at just 70 per cent. There would be no ceiling on the level of earnings eligible for cost-ofliving increments.

The plan also proposes that the rate of linkage of income-tax brackets be increased, in order to decrease the tax burden on the public. At the same time, the plan proposee the gradual raising of the rate of Value Added Tax, to make up for the shortfall in revenues which would result from the revision of income tax hrackets.

Another proposai is that all government budgets be frozen and no new civil cervants be hired - except in the construction sector, in

economy be made more expensive another not so new proposal which has been made in the past but was never implemented. Credit for housing and development loans would be fully linked to the consumer price in-

Devaluation would continue under the plan, at only a slightly slower rate than the average rate of inflation so that the Israei Pound would increase its value in real terms. No attempt would be made to moderate the rate of devaluation in order to curb inflation. Devaluations would be intended, first and foremost, to assure export profitability. The Bank of Israei would only intervene in the foreign currency market to

assure the devaluation of the lira. Interest on directed dollar ioans would be raised gradually, and would eventually reach 60 per cent of the hank interest rate on world

The pian provides for a 2 per cent annual increase in per capita private consumption, with wages rising by between 2 and 3 per cent a year, depending on productivity. The Gross National Product would continue to increase at a rate of 5-6 per cent a year. The civilian component of the balance of trade deficit would increase over the five-year period by some \$1.1b., while the national debt would rise from \$12b. today to \$21.6b. in 1983. There would be little change in the country's foreign currency reserves over the five-year period, and these would remain at about \$2.250b. The unemployment rate would rise from 3.6 per cent at present to 4.9 per cent in 1983.

Histadrut head slams Ehrlich plan

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Histadrut will not agree that Israel become a paradise for capitaliste, secretary-general Yeroham Meshel said yesterday, reacting to Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich'e new five-year plan.

The labour federation is ready to cooperate in any constructive plan to curh inflation, he declared at a central committee meeting here. The plan should ensure social justice, a more egalitarian society and levying honest taxes, he explained. But unless the finance minister abandons his old economic policy, "I see no solution," to the problems, Meshel

Later yesterday, addressing a ceremony at which prizee were awarded to outstanding Histadrut empioyees. Meshel accused Ehrlich of presenting the five-year plan to divert attention from his present falluree. He reported that on February 2, Ehrlich had written that inflation will this year he 10 per cent less than last year'e 48.5 per cent. Instead inflation is 10 per cent higher, Meshel said.

"Nobody knows what it will be in five years," Meebel said. Ehrlieb "must explain...to the people, to the workers, why he had promised in February that inflation this year will go down ... and why be faile (to forecast) five years hence."

Neptune may explore for oil inside Israel

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Neptune Oli Company, the American firm drilling in the Gulf of Suez under contract to Israei, "is showing interest in possible explorations inside Israel," a source at the Ministry of Energy and Infrastructure disclosed vesterday.

A group of officials from Superior Oil Company, Neptune'e parent organization, arrived in Israel over the weekend and conferred with Energy Minister Yitzhak Moda'i in

Jerusalem yesterday. Among the mattere discussed was the controverdal "gesture" made to the Egyptians by Defence Minister Ezer Weizmen during his recent

visit to Cairo. Without consulting with fellow eabinet member Moda'l (who was in Australia at the time), Weizman consented to an Egyptian request to station a monitoring ship off the coast of A-Tur, to conduct seismographic tests near the Alma offshore oil field. Neptune is presently extracting approximately 36,000 barrels of crude

Moda'i, who has been negotiating the surrender of the Sinai oli fields with his Egyptian counterpart, was furious when he learned permission had heen granted by Weizman. Prime Ninister Menahem Begin reportedly has admitted to Moda'i that Weizman had acted hastily.

It is understood that Neptune will initiate legal proceedings against the Israei government if the Egyptians carry out exploratory work at the site. Neptune's contract with the government grants it the exclusive drilling concession until the field is returned to Egypt in October.

This morning, Israeli and Egyptian petroleum experts will meet in A-Tur for the second round of talks on the handing over of the oil fields, the sale of Israeli equipment at the sites, and the terms for Israel's purchase of the oil from the Egyptiens.

Heading the Israeli delegation is Dr. Elazar Barak, managing director of Hanai, the Israel National Petroleum Company.

The assassination attempt foilow-

ed overnight ciaehas in Beirut

between Phalangist militiamen and

"Tigers" gunmen of the (Christian)

In Damascus yesterday, Syrian

President Hafez Assad and PLO boss

Yasser Arafat discussed the results

of the recent Islamic conference in

Moroeco and the latest

developments in Lebanon, official

How much will a colour TV.

money?

you have enough

cost you next year?

National Liberal Party.

sourcee reported.

We have

the

Lebanese Christian leader survives assassination attempt with injuries

BEIRUT (AP). — Lebanese Christian leader Amin Jemayel survived an attempt on his life yesterday, a Christian radio station reported.

The 'Voice of Lebanon' radio station, operated by the Phalange Party, interrupted its programmes to announce that Jemayei 'miracuioueiv survived an assassination attempt."

Jemayei, the broadcast eaid, was 'elightly injured during a grenadethrowing attack by unknown persons against his car" as he drove through the Christian province of Kesrouan, northeast of Beirut. Jemayel, the older eon of

Phalangist ieader Pierre Jemayei, is a member of parliament. The broadcast said be was ad-

mitted to bospital for treatment for "ebrapnei wounds." It did not

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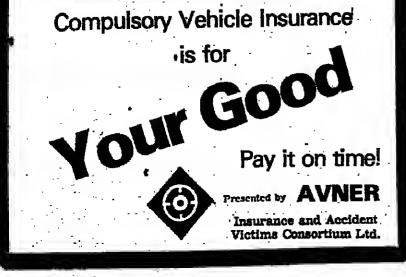
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answer! METZ Colour '80 More details in the

Magazine of May 18, 1979

Jerusalem Post





Parliamentarians form Israel-Europe ass'n ebaracterized most political

Post Diplomatic Correspondent

Almost one-third of the members of the European Parliament at Strasbourg have formed an "Israel Friendship Association" and have issued a call for European economic, help to "encourage" the Israel-

Egypt peace process. Initiated by two Dutch parliamentarians, Meesre. Porthelne and Yougt, the 62-member friendship association includes MP's from nearly all the 21 memberdelegations to the Parliament.

At ite founding ecesion, the

friendship association published a

statement welcoming the peace treaty and urging European states "to encourage the peace process hy tak-

ing positive steps, primarily in the area of economics, and through the initiation of trilateral Egyptian-Israeli-European projects in the economie, social, technological and cultural epheres."

The association expressed the hope that Israeli and Egyptian MP's would participate in the next session of the European Parliament "in order to discuss the implementation of joint projects designed to advance normalization and cooperation in the Middle East in general and hetween Israel and Egypt in particular."

The news of the formation of the pro-Israel group at Strasbourg was warmly welcomed in Jerusalem, in

view of the coolness that hae

responses in Europe to the Israel-Egypt peace treaty. Ieraell diplomats in several European countries had been "lobbying" to create a more sympathetic reaction from the European parliament. Two Knesset members, Menahem

Savidor of the Likud and Gad Ya'acohi of Labour, attended the Parliament session with observer status. Arab observers canvassed for a statement that would have decried the Israel-Egypt pact, but enlisted only seven eignatorice. Eventually, a watered-down statement was icaued, above the signatures of 11 parliamentarians, stressing that the pact falls far enort of a comprehensive cettiement.

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THE WEATHER

RIO DE JANEIRO

BAO PAULO.

VANCOUVER_

POKYO

Forecast: Partly cloudy, with comfortable

Yesterday's Humidity		Yesterday's Mis-Max	Tod M
Jerusalem	44	18-25	
Golan	83.	13-24	
Nahariya	50	20-26	
Safad	46	16-21	
Haifa Port	35	21.—26	
Tiberian	63	20-26	
Nazareth	61	18-28	
Afula	61	16-25	
Shomron	42	17-25	
Tel Aviv	159	20-24	
B-G Airport	67	19-25	
Jericho	34	2430	
Gaza	65	20-34	
Becrsheba	59	1926	
Eilat	- 20.	27-84	
Tiran Straits	29	27—36	
			_

SOCIAL PERSONAL

President Yltzhak Navon on Friday received Dr. Arye Bauminger, who presented him with a copy of his new book "The Righteous Gentiles."

Yehoshua Ben-Zion, director of the lagnes Publishing House of the Hehrew University, will speak about "The Story of the Jewish Marranos of Afghanistan from 1839 to 1949" at the meeting of Rotary Jerusalem West, 7 p.m. tonight at the King David Hotel.

The Jerusalem Beit Knesset of the World Council of Synagogues, 4 Rehov Agron, will honour Rahhi David Bonder at a farewell reception tomorrow at 4 p.m.

"Reflections oo the problem of the Negev Beduin" will be the topic of a lecture by Dr. Yitzhak Bailey, spon-sored by the B'nai B'rlth Albert Einstein Lodge for English-speaking men and women on Wednesday, May 16th at 8 p.m. at the Jerusalem B'nai B'rith Centre, 3-5 Rehov Keren Hayesod. Visitors are welcome.

ARRIVALS

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Leigh from Great Britain, for the annual meeting of the Board of Governors of Tel Aviv Universi-

The Israel Bonds New Leadership Inter-The Israel Bonds New Leadership International Delegation, consisting of 104 active U.S. end Canadian leaders, for e tenday visit to observe at first hand the challengee of building the peace process. Two full days will be spent in the Negev studying the implications of the civilian and military development and redeployment planned there. Leader of the delegation is James Kravitz of Philadelpida. tion is James Kravitz of Philadelphia, member of the Prime Minister's Club.

DEPARTURES

Justice Minister Shmuel Temir for Justice Minister Shimuel Termir for Washington as a guest of the Israel lobby, and Canada on an Israel Bonds mission. The minister will be away for eight days. Sam Rothberg, General Chairmsn. Israel Bonds, after attending meetings of the Board of Governors of the Hebrew University, and conferring with government leaders.

suhmitted in English.

Ministry of Education and Culture Public Council for Culture

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Hebron vines — a claim to the land?

Arabs allegedly uproot Peace Now's vineyard

Jerusalem Post Reporter A Peace Now delegation le scheduled to visit Hebron today to find out whether vines planted on the city's Mamre Hill on Friday have been uprooted by local Arah

Israel Radio reported yesterday that Arah farmers had uprooted the newly planted vines because they feered that Jews would ciaim ownership of the hill in the future.

The report quoted military government sources as saying that the Arabs had also complained that the Jews did not know how to plant vines properly. No confirmation of this report was available last night from

the military government.
But one eyewitness told The ferusalem Post yesterday that three of the five vines planted on Friday had been removed by the farmers whom he quoted as saying, "all Jews

Peace Now representatives planted vines on Ja'ahari Hill on Friday morning, and on Mamre Hill in the afternoon, in symbolic protest against the cutting down of several hundred vines, aliegediy hy residents of Kiryat Arba.

Kiryat Arba residents were in high spirits isst night, following the government's failure to discuss proposals for the forced evacuation of the group of women and children who have heen occupying a Hadassah building in Hebron since April 26. Speculation was rife before yesterday's cabinet meeting that a decision would be taken to evacuate

The Kiryat Arba women are in a building that had been used as a Hadassah clinic until 1929, when Arabs massacred Hehron's Jewish population. The clinic was never reopened by Hadassah. Asher Wallfish adds:

A report that the IDF planned to swoop on the old Hadassah huilding in downtown Hebron yesterday and evacuate the women and children from Kiryat Arha hy force, caused some agitation before the weekly eabinet session.

Interior Minister Yosef Burg is understood to have met Agriculture Minister Ariei Sharon in the corridors of the Prime Minister's Office, and the two of them decided that "this shall not be."

They were worried by a report at-tributed to Deputy Defence Minister Mordechai Zippori, who reportedly said that the army would have to move the women forcibly, and without further ado. (The IDF is known to be concerned at the large number of coldiers tied down around the oid building where the group is squatting, for the purpose of protecting the squatters as well as keeping a charp eye on them.)

Burg and Sharon checked with cabinet secretary Arych Naor, who said that the issue was not on the cabinet's agenda.

However, it is likely to be aired on Thursday at a meeting of the cabinet security committee. Prime Minister Menahem Begin has mads it known that be objects to the squattere remaining much longer.

Youth Aliya changes drop-outs' minds

By JUDY SIEGEL

Jerusalem Post Reporter An 18-year-old Russian immigrant whose mother had decided to settle in the U.S. has convinced her family to come on aliya after all, following a month-long tour of Israel organized by Youth Aliya.

Marina Kipnis, who was born in Kiev, will arrive here next week with her mother, a neurologist, and her brother. They will stay at the Hadera absorption centre. Only six weeks ago the family was determined to settle in America without even

The change in destination was the

result of a tour organized by the Jewish Agency for 27 children of Rus-sian "dropouts." They had a beartto-heart talk with President Yitzhak Navon, visited Nahal settlements and army bases, and met Israeli youngstere of their age. At Belt Hanassi, Marina said that

she wishes all their parents could have been taken on such a tour. "They would all decide to come on aliya if they eaw Israel for themselvee," she sald.

Youth Aliya, encouraged by the success of the first organized tour, plans additional ones, with a special emphasis on the Jewish identity that the Russian youngsters lack,

Conflicting views over damages from paraplegic sit-in at Finance Ministry

By BENNY MORRIS Jerusalem post Reporter

The police and the Flnancs Ministry spokesman yesterday gave conflicting versions of damage caused to the ground floor of the ministry's beadquarters by paraplegics who are scoupying the

The ministry spokesman claimed that the paraplegics, who have heen squatting in the building since last Monday, smashed furniture, typewritere, calculating machines and telephones, making ground floor offices "unusahls."

But a police spokesman said the demonstratore had only spiashed some water on office floors and upset a few rubbleh hins in the passageways. The police have shied away from confronting or evicting the disabled demonstrators since their sit-in began.

and housing henefits, claiming that the high rate of inflation has bitten into the current agreement, which is in force until the end of this year. They say they will continue their sit-in until their demands are met.

A minletry cource told The Jerusalem Post that a decision to eject the demonstrators could only be taken at "the highest level."
Prime Minister Menahem Begin

yesterday afternoon met with Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich, Interior Minister Yosef Burg and Labour and Social Affairs Minister Israel Katz ahout the paraplegics' a. At the prime itiative "it was agreed that Treasury and National Insurance Institute representatives would hegin intensive talks with the paraplegics about their claims to bring the affair to a swift conclusion," a Begin alde told The Post. Talks between the sides heir sit-in began. are expected to resume this mor-The paraplegics want higher car ning.

UNIFIL, militia in showdown over control of Tibnin

METULIA. — A battle appears to be shaping up for control of the South Lebanese village of Tihnin, a Christian village under the control of the Irish contingent of UNIFIL (UN Interim Forces in Lebanon).

Travellere and drivers at the Good Fence yesterday reported that thousands of civilians have fled from Tibnin and other towns in the Irish-

Tibnin and other towns in the Irish-controlled area, according to sources close to Christian militia leader Major Sa'ad Haddad. At the same time, Phalangist radio in Beirut declared that Haddad had "threatened to bombard the village of Tilmin if it did not join his (self-proclaimed) 'free Lebanon.''

According to sources close to Haddad, the civilians have also fied from Shakra, Barashit, Majdei Silm, and Kabriha. Most of them reportedly went north, to Sidon and Beirut, while othere, Haddad's spokesman elaimed, bave crossed into the "free Lebanon" enclave towns of Marjayoun and Bint J'beil.

The report on Phalangist radio coincided with fresh shell duels between the Christian militiamen and Palestinian terrorists in the south-central hill town of Nabatiyeh, traveilers from the south said, aceording to news agency reports from Beirut.

Tihnin, on a biji some 25km.

Usited States-Israel

Education Fund .

southwest of Marjayoun, lies directly across from the militia-heid town f Bint J'beil.

Meanwhile, other news agency reports said that Israell gunnere fired rocket and artillery shells into Southern Lebanese villages yesterday, quoting Palestinian terrorists and Lebanese newsmen.

The spokeeman for Yaeser Arafat's military command in Beirut was reported as saying that the intermittent barrage was mainly directed against the hamlet of Majdei Silm, eeven km. west of the

Lebanese news reporters in the area, according to the reports, said that several Israeli shells were also

lobhed into Nahatiyeh.

Delegations from towns and villages in the UNIFIL area met with Haddad yesterday to express their support and ioyalty, the Christian sources reported. The delegations complained bitterly that UNIFIL was unable to control the area, and that instead of acting against the terrorists, UNIFIL is concentrating its efforts against the population, the sources elaimed.

Nairobi mayor here on official visit

The mayor of Nairobi, Kenya, arrived in Israel last night on an official week-long visit. Mr. and Mrs. A. Ngumba will spend their first two days in Jerusaism, meeting with of-ficials and visiting Yad Vashem, the Israel Museum and the Knesset. They will visit Tiberias, Haifa, and Tel Aviv, before returning to Kenya

of "confrontation city" from the Finance Ministry. The reason given was that Nahariya has become a terrorist target, both by katyusha fire and hy attacks on houses If the proposal is approved, city residents will pay less income tax

and will receive state aid for con-

Defence Ministry

struction of security rooms.

Last suspect

bank robbery

By YORAM BAB Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - A Pardes Katz resi-

dent was arrested at 5 p.m. yester

day by the central unit of the Tel

Aviv police and will appear today in the Tei Aviv magistrates court,

suspected of taking part in the ILam. Bank Leumi robbery in Ramat Aviv

Police believe that the suspect is the iast of the four robbers who took

part in the hoid-up, which they

described as the "most violent" ever

An atmosphere of relief filled

police headquarters in Jerusalem

and especially in the Tel Aviv cen-

tral unit yesterday. A police officer told The Jerusalem Post that the

arrest of the fourth suspect is one of

the biggest successes the police have

To make the arrest, detectives from the central unit broke into a flat

on Arlosoroff Street, entering

through the window. The apartment

appeared to be empty, but on further

inspection the suspect, who had been wounded in the arm and chest during

the rohbery, was found hiding in the cupboard. He did not resist arrest,

and was immediately taken to the

hospital where he received treat-ment for his wounds. Half an hour

later, the police arrested a 22-year-

old girl from Kfar Sava - the owner

of the flat. Police sald that she was

the girlfriend of one of the suspects

The Post has learned that during the past 10 days, more than 150 known criminals were investigated in connection with the robbery. More

than 100 flats all over Tel Aviv were

searched. Chief police inspector Haim Tavori had ordered that no ef-

fort he spared in apprehending the

Army names liaison

officer to Nahariya

NAHARIYA. - O.C. Northern Com-

mand Aluf Avigdor Ben-Gal last week appointed a military liaison of ficer to the city of Nahariya. Sourcee

in the town eaid that he would soon

be appointed military commander.
The officer's task will be to coordinate between the various military

The appointment foilowe the

terrorist attack on the city . two

weeks ago. It came as a surprise and

The police force, including Border Patroi units, have been responsible

up to now for the town's day to day

Meanwhiie, guard duty along Nahariya's coastline is being carried

out by a naval unit. The Jerusalem Post has learned that the Nahariya municipality has requested a status

aroused opposition by the police.

hranches and town institutions.

previously arrested.

had in the last few years.

10 days ago.

to occur in Israci.

arrested in

may sell plant site RAMAT HASHARON (Itim). — The Defence Ministry wants the site of its controversial Military Industries

plant bere released for sale, so that it can use the proceeds to transfer the plant to the Negev.

One person was killed and about 20 were hurt in an explosion at the plant last Thursday. It was the second such blast in three years. Defence Ministry Director-

General Yosef Ma'ayan yesterday discussed with Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon the possibility that the Israei Lands Authority might release the land. A potential site for the plant in the Negev has already heen decided upon. The cost of transferring the plant, together with its personnel and their families, is estimated at ahout IL10b.

EL-ARISH — ISRAEL LINKS

searching for the bodies of men still missing in action on hoth sides of the border

The director-general of the Prime Minister's office, Ellyahu Ben-Elissar (centre), flank-

ed by two top Egyptian officials, (left) the new governor of El-Arish, Ahmed Shawkat, and (right) the head of President Anwar Sadat's bureau, Hassan Ahmed Kamel, at El-

Arish airfield yesterday. In the background is an Egyptian Hercuies transport

Work which still remains to be completed over the next 12 days before the town is handed over to Shawkat includes the laying of communications links with Egypt, the return of the local airfield to operation, the transfer of iocal wells and installations to the Egyptians, and various municipal details.

Speaking to The Post yesterday afternoon, Governor Shawkat said that he personally was extremely satisfied with the way things were going and with the orderly manner in which installations were being hand-ed over. He reiterated that no hard decisions regarding future coopera-tion between Israel and the town would he discussed until he had taken over and until he had time to see how things were going and what was needed. Focal points of concern, he said, were municipal development (which he indicated had been neglected these past 12 years) and maintaining full employment for the town's 35,000 inhabitants.

It had been understood up to now that agreement had heen reached between Israel and Egypt that the 5,-000 locals who work in Israel would be allowed to continue to do so, and also that goods from El-Arish, primarily fish, would continue to he marketed in Israel. Shawkat did not rule out the possibility that this could be the case in the future, but stressed that no decision had been made. The meetings in El-Arish will con-

time today, and from now until noon, May 25, when the town is handed over, there will be continuous contact between Israell and Egyptian

Meanwhile the town continues to sprace likelf for the return of the Egyptians, with more and more victory arches going up by the hour. Smiling portraite of President Sadat are uniquitous, as are crowds of young men screaming at the top of their voices that they will follow the peace-maker through fire and water. For the first time yesterday Palestinian flags were seen flying near the central mosque where Sadat is due to pray twice during his stay, toegether with a banner which translates: "Today El-Arieh, tomorrow Gaza." This was interpreted as a gesture to the 4,500 Palestinians who live in the town.

One strange meeting which took piace yesterday which is perhaps an indication of things to come in terms of who will be running the town, was an emotional encounter between Governor Shawkat and Az Adin Jahril, a local official who consistently refused to cooperate with the Israelis during the past 12 years of occupation, and who in the mid-1970s was jailed for cooperating with Egyptian inteiligence. He was released a year later as part of a general pardon. A likely candidate for the local

mayoralty, Ismaei Fuad Radwan, a former senior official in the iocal administration before the Israeli conquest, also came to call on Shawkat and was received warmly. Yesterday, Kamel and his party

arrived at the airport at 10:30 a.m., toured; the town amid much ebullient slogan-chanting from the crowds, and then flew on to Beersheha. Kamel seemed particularly impressed by the development of the Negev'e capital. In an interview later in the day, he

was full of praise for what the Israelis had achieved in the desert. The Israeli party at yesterday's discussions with President Sadat's representative included, apart from Ben-Elissar and Poran, Foreign Ministry Chief of Protocol Rehavam Amir head of the government press office. Ze'ev Herefz, and eccurity

Also in El-Arish yesterday were 28 Egyptian journalists, including the editor of the influential "October" magazine, Anis Mansour.



the palm trees.

Sde Dov airport fate under debate

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The controversy surrounding Sde Dov airport flared up again yesterday at a meeting between the Knesset Committee on the Environment and representations. tatives of the Airports Authority.
committee chairman MK Yosef
Tamir told The Jerusalem Post yesterday.

Representatives of the authority insisted that Sde Dov airport must he expanded to absorb domestic flights and suggested moving the take-off and landing strip towards the sea, an act which would considerably lessen the noise and ecological hazards of the airport, Tamir said.

But Elisha Efrat, bead of the Interior Ministry'e planning divi-aion, said that the National Council for Planning and Building has specified in its master plan for Tel Aviv that Sde Dov operations must move to Ben-Gurion airport. Efrat

also said that Sde Dov beach is destined to be a swimming beach, not an airport. The district town plan does not even recognize the existence of Sde Dov airport, Efrat

The representative of the Environmental Quality Anthority, Nisim Moses, said that the expan-sion of Sde Dov would constitute a serious ecological problem.

On the thirtieth Anniversary of our beloved MOTHER'S death, whose remains have been reinterred in Israel, a Memorial Service and Tombstone unveiling will take place for

VICTORIA

daughter of Nicolai Dybman ל"ל (Poliak, Miller) We will honour her memory on Friday, May 18, 1979 at 11 a.m. at the Savyon Cemetery.

> Vera Levine and family Riva Ismach and family

The New Synagogue of Netanya

ANNA WEINSTOCK

and extends deepest condolences to Max Welnstock, President

at the University of Iowa in the U.S.A. Police to track down their attackers An international walters' seminar will take place at the University of Iowa in Iowa City, U.S.A., from September 1, 1979 to January 10, 1980. A place will be set saide at the seminar for an Israeli writer. Writers interested in participating in the seminar are requested to submit their applications no later than May 31, 1979, to: United States-Israel Education Fund, 71 Rehov Hayarkon, P.O.B. 26160, Tel Aviv. Please note on the application envelope: "University of Iowa Writers' Seminar."

By YORAM BAR Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Police now have the authority to make arrests for questioning, to pairol known un-derworld meeting spots, and to con-duct massive interrogations of criminals. A document detailing these harsher procedures has been prepared by the projects department at National Police Haadquarters

The document was prepared in response to increasing attacks on policemen from underworld figures and upsets soms underworld notions of what is considered fair play on the part of the police.

The report decrees that in every case of attack, a special investigation unit will he appointed. Police will receive every means of detection, including funds to pay off infor-mants. This will be the case even for damage to a policeman's property.

A senior police officer told The Jerusalem Post yesterday that if the underworld knows that the entire polics force will track down a crimical who tried to injure a policeman, criminals will think twice hefore attacking the law. "I

know what I'm talking about." the officer said. "The attempt on the life of Sgt. Rasar Maimon of Rishon Lezion was followed by immediate actions which proved effective," he said.

ordinary citizens, the officer said:
"The police are on the front lines of the hattle against crime. If they are not protected, no citizen can sleep at night. We don't mean to take these attacks personally. We won't he insulted when a policeman is attacked. Our only purpose is to reach a situation in which police can act to protect the public without fear."

Asked why special measures had

to be taken to protect policemen over

meeting to discussing the State Comptroller's report, Prime Minister Menshem Begin proposed yesterday. He added that it would be the first time any cabinet had spent e session on one of the annual comp. troller's reports.

Comptroller's

report to go

before cabinet

Jerusalem Post Reperter

The cahinet will devote a special

This year's report, published last week, was particularly critical of the Treasury, the army, and government housing policy. .
The prime minister asked Minister

without Portfolio Moshe Nissim to prepare a curvey of the focal points in the report and present it to the The State Comptroller, Dr. LE

Nebensahi, will not attend the special cabinet session. The constitutional practice in Israel is to keep the Comptroller rigidly apart from the executive arm, whose funtions it is his duty to supervise and criticize. (Nebenzahl and his sides appear regularly hefore the esset's State Control committee.) The Treasury's comments and reactions to the Comptroller's report

have been issued — as they are each year — in the form of a separate book. Nissim will be required to piough through that, as well as through the thousand page Comp. troller's report itself, in order to prepare his paper. Nissim has not yet decided whether be will seek reactions from

the army general staff and the Defence Ministry to the Comptroller's strictures before making his presentation to the cahinet. The prime minister has tentatively echeduied the special eabinet meeting for two weeks from now.

Suburb tells TA to bury elsewhere

By MICHAL YUDELMAN Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. - The year-and-a-half

old battie against huilding e cometery in Ramat Aviv Gimel has been renewed. The local residents' committee yesterday charged Mayor Shlomo Lahat with failing to cancel plans for the cemetery, made 10 years ago, despite his statements to the contrary.

Chairman of the residents' com-

mittee Yigal Shapira said the young couples who moved into Ramat Aviv Gimel apartments, erected five years ago, were not warned of plans to build a cemetery there. By the time they heard of the plan a year and a half ago, they had already hullt a school overlooking the area allotted for the cemetery, Shapira

Ramat Aviv Gimel, located just north of Ramat Aviv, is populated by over 1,200 young couples who bitterly resant having their children play next to a cemetery and having consfant funeral processions drive through the intighbourhood. Residents' committee member Zion Ren-Shira said the apartment complex houses 14 war widows who do not need a constant reminder of their personal tragedy.

Israel basketball team loses to U.S.

TEL AVIV. — Israel'e national baskethall team lost lts opening game in the Intercontinental Cup against the U.S. College All-star team, 82 to 78, last night at Yad Eliahu Sports Stadium in Tel Aviv. The Israelis played a determined

game but could not match the height of the Americans underneath the baskets. Mickey Berkowitz returned to piay for the Israeli team after a layoff of three weeks. He ied the

Israell effort with 20 points.

The next game for the Israelis is tomorrow night in Haifa against the national team of Argentina.

Jerusalem bus bomber gets life sentence LOD. — A military court here over the weekend sentenced Mutia Sub

Rashak of Jerusalem to life in-prisonment for placing a bomh ins bus in the capital in February 1975.
Two persons were killed and 48 he jured in the hlast.

Leonard confirmed for Mideast post WASHINGTON. — The White House

has confirmed that James Leonard the number two U.S. official at UN behind Ambassador Andrew Young, will become the chief deputy to Middle East special ambassador Robert Strauss.

Robert Strauss.
Leonard will accompany
Secretary of State Cyrus Vance
Lyrael and Egypt later this months Strauss winds up his involvement the special trade negotiator.

By JUDY SIEGEL

Jerusalem Post Reporter

bonfires on Mt. Meron to celsbrate Lag Ba'Omer tonight, 200 cooples will take advantage of the one-day break in

the seven-week mourning period between Pessah and

The semi-holiday marking the end of the plagus suf-

fered by Rabbi Akiva's disciples during the Roman revolt is also the accepted date for the death of Rabbi Shimon

Ber-Yohai, who was, according to some legends, the author of the Kabbelistie work "Zohar." Haircuts, the

donning of new clothes and weddings are permitted

because the injuctions of mourning are lifted for the day.

Marriage registrars report that the 200 scheduled wed-

dings indicate the continuing drop in marriages over the

Tens of thousands of celebrants have already set up

camp on Mt. Meron near Safad where the mystic rabbl

was buried. The Ministry for Religious Affairs claims

that it is ready for them, having spent IL2.5m. for

developing infrastructure. A new road has been cleared

for easier access, and more parking lots and camping

Religious Affairs Minister Aharon Abuhatzeira will

take part in the traditional opening of ceremonies at the

Abu home in Safad in which a Tora scroll will be carried

Shavuot and get married.

sites have been provided.

By ALAN ELSNER

HERZLIYA. - Hundreds of pupils

from the Municipal High School

bero, supported by parents and teachers, yesterday demonstrated

outside the municipality building to protest "intolerable conditions" in

their sebool. As well as waving

hanners and chanting clogans,

demonstrators flung eggs and tomatoes, hitting municipal workers

leaning too far out of their windows.

The demonstrators eventually dis-

Rivka Krollgrad, chairman of the

teachers' committee, said that con-

ditions inside the echool were "total-

ly unbearable. The roof leaks, many classrooms have neither windows

nor doors, electricity terminals are

By HYAM CORNEY

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

and Agencies

LONDON. — A Swedish woman called upon the Soviet Union on

Saturday to reopen the case of ber

Wallenberg, who has been missing since be was arrested by the

Russians in Budapest 35 years ago.

Jews during World War II and was

reported by the Soviet authorities to

have died in a Moscow prison in 1947

after his arrest in January 1945 on

Nina Lagergren told a press con-

ference here that the arrest was a

'cruel mistake" in the belief that

her brother was a spy. "In any case, he was never officially accused of

Lagergren said the Soviet Union

had informed the Swedish govern-

ment in 1957 — and as recently as

last January — that Wallenberg died of heart failurs in Moseow's Lubyanka Prison on July 17, 1947.

But a considerable number of exprisoners coming back from the

Soviet Union told my family and the

Swedish government that they had

either met Raoul Wallenberg after July 17, 1947, in various prisons in the Soviet Union or received infor-mation of his having been in such prisons after that date," she said.

She said that she and ber family

were very grateful for "the un-

derstanding and compassion shown

anything filegel," she said.

Wallsnberg saved some 80,000

Raoul

dlplomat-brotbor,

espionage charges.

salem Post Reporter

past few years.

While over 120,000 Jews reast spesp and dance around

Lag Ba'Omer begins tonight

Wedding bells to ring 200 times

on top of the mountain.

during the teachers' strike.

country.

Herzliya pupils demand new school

left exposed, the toilets are in-

sanitary, there is no cleaning staff.

In short, the school can no longer

fulfil lts function." She also com-

plained that the laboratory equip-

ment is obsolete, the staff room can

only accommodate a third of the

teaching staff at any one time and

the school library has asating space for only 50 pupils, out of a total of 1,-

In a press conference before the

damonstration, representatives of

the parents committee, the teachers

committee and the students council

said that they would close the school

entirely if the mayor of Herzliya, Yosef Nevo, did not appoint an of-

ficial immediately "to rehabilitate

the school and make it fit for lear-ming." They also demanded that con-

struction start immediately on

Campaign under way to locate Swedish

diplomat arrested by Soviets in 1945

for the 146th time - to Moron. At 7 p.m. today, the

traditional mass torch-lighting ceremony will take place

The Education Ministry has announced that

kindergartens and alamentary schools will be closed tomorrow. However, intermsdiato and high sebools that

were struck last November through December will not

take off Lag Ba'Omer to help make up for the days lost

The Jerusalem Municipality's central bonfire will be

set alight at 8 p.m. tonight in the Vale of Rehavla at the

foot of the Israel Museum. Organized by the city with the

help from the Ministry of Industry, Trade and Commercs

and the Scouts Association of Jerusalam, the event will

include entertainment and free snacks. Thousands of

Outlings have been arranged for bundreds of oldsters

who are members of the municipality's old-age clubs.

They will then meet at Ein Hamed for a mass picnie. One

bundred youngsters from the Nahlaot and Mizkeret

Moshe quarters of the city have been chosen for a trip to

Safarl Park in Ramat Gan. Bonfires will dot the

landscape in most of the city's quarters and around the

Herzliya area.

The representatives also alleged

that the school does not receive all

the money hudgeted for it by the Ministry of Education.

A municipal spokesman told The

Jerusalem Post that the situation in

the school was "very grave" and that the municipality realises the

"We have heen hegging the ministry to approve the erection of a

new school for years," he said. "A

fow months ago, they did, but planning work has been halted since the

government decided on a building

The spokesman denied that the

municipality was preventing money from the ministry from reaching the

need to do comething about it.

scouts will light smaller bonfires on the site.

Lotto Draw 20/79 Mioimum First Prize fund

IL3,000,000*

TODAY is the last day for handing in The draw will be un Tuesday, May 15 at 12 noon. The public is invited.

· Subject to reserving, Maximum first price on any one entry:

Turkey aborts plot to kidnap Israel consul

ISTANBUL (UPI). — Turkish police yesterday revealed that they had uncovered a plot to kidnap the U.S. and Israell consuls in Islanbul by an ultra-leftlat group that claimed responsibility for killing an

American eerviceman two days ago. The polico said that they laarnad of plans to kidnap Robert B. Houghton, the American consul-general ln Istanbul, and Israeli eonsul Berl Zerubavsl, after a pro-dawn shootout on Saturday in which two leaders of the Turkish People's Liberation Front were killed in a hail of automatic gunfire and two others

them a woman, were undergoing intensive interrogation by Turkey'e 'MIT" anti-terrorist police unit.

nian groups.

Both the U.S. and Israeli consular

Na'amat art auction

Jarusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Envelopee with

A total of IL120,000 was raised for

No synagogue on

has ordered that construction work on the De Shalit synagogue, in Rebov Hakidma ln Herzliya Pltuah, be postponed

Mothers whose children attend the kindergarten had objected to the building of the synagogue and said they would blockade the site this morning and prevent buildozers

Get involved in Negev plans, civil bodies told

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER Jorusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. - Civillan authorities affected by the Negev redeployment were warned to "pull finger" yestsr-day, or they are likely to find the whole project planned without their participation.

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The chief architect of the IDF's construction bureau, Amram Salomon, told architects at the Technion that all the civil authorities involved had been asked for their comments on the planning process. But so far only the Nature Reserves Authority and the archaeologists have replied, even though all the bodies concerned are aware of the urgency of sticking to the timetabio for redeployment.

The bureau has meanwhile gone ahead collecting information on future Negov land needs, settlements, agriculture, roads, and archaeological sites worth preser-

Salomon revealed that plans to construct each army camp on the basis of a permanent, individual dssign bava been abandonsd because of the overheated building market and the short time available. The campe will now be built by prefabricated methods. The planning for each region will be led by a civilian architect, who

will be backed by advisers including psychologists, sociologists and meteorologists. The design of the new camps will

take into account the "plague of van-dalism": which, Salomon said, characterizes the faraeli soldier. But it would take deducation from childhood up", to solve the problem,

Salomon conceded that the standard of building maintenance in army camps is extremely low, ex-plaining that expert waitsmen are unwilling to travel to camps situated in outlying areas.

Bill would allow gov't to raise linked bond prices towards end of each month

By SHLOMO MAOZ Post Economic Reporter

The government will be able to sell its debentures by public tender and at prices higher than the issue price, in terms of a bill that has been passed hy the cabinet and comes up for Knesset approval today.

The new system, if approved, will not go into effect in the coming two months, the capital market commissioner at the Treasury, Ben-Ami Zuckerman, told The Jerusalem

The bill proposes that government issues should be open to any use, and. not confined to development, as has been the case up to now. The new law would enable the finance minister to set a higher price for government debentures than the issue price, or to sell an entire series by public tender.

The government would be em powered to issue IL50b. worth of debentures at a lime. Additional

The need for the new law arose because investors, especially the banks, were buying large amounts of the linked debentures on the last day of oach month, thus enjoying the linkage differential between one month and the next at its widest margin. In the current conditions of rapid inflation, considerable profits

ble to raise the prices of debentures towards the end of the month. At present they are sold at issue price throughout the menth, and are link-ed to the consumer price index of the month in which they are sold.

Trucks—unsafe at any speed?

By AARON SITTNER Jerusalem Pest Reporter

Findings at spot checks of truck roadworthiness on Israel's roads "could make your hair stand on end," the Transport Ministry's information officer, Yehiel Amital, told The Isrusalem Post yesterday.

Describing a random stop-and-test programme conducted by ministry. personnei two days last week, Amital disclosed: 'On the first day, our inspectors flagged down 30 trucks and fuel tankers. Out of these, 28 were immediately ordered off the road because of deficient braking ability, cracked chassis, faulty springs, threadbare tires, worn steering systems, or noxious exhaust

emission. When an off-the-road order is insued .: Amitaic explained : : the vehicle's penditris taken from the driver and he is permitted to proceed only to the nearest garage for repairs. The permit is returned to the operator at the Licensing Bursau, but only after a post-servicing test is completed by ministry safety examiners.

"Of the 28 vehicles ordered off the road," Amitai added, "two — both of them fuel tankers — were in such a dangerous state that their drivers were not even allowed to proceed to the nearest garage. The air brake vacuum lines were open, so we had to call tow trucks to pull them to the garages," he said.

On the second day of the spot chocking programme — in the Jerusalom region — 30 vehicles were stopped and 23 were issued off-theroad directives.

"The situation is very bad in-deed," Amital asserted. "We shall ntinue these unannounced inspections. It seems that many business the many business the contribute the party of care british, of both, may be violating the law that requires the hiring of a motor vehicle safety maintenance official by any organization with 20 or more vehicles on the road."

Arabs close airspace to Egypt

TUNIS (AP). - In a fresh reprisal, act against Egypt for signing peace with Israel, the Arab Aviation Council has decided to close Arab airspace to Egyptair, Egypt's national airline.

In a decision taken three days ago at a special meeting, the council also decided to suspend Arab airline

flights to Egypt, a communique said. The council decided to transfer its rmanent headquarters from Cairo to Morocco, the communique added.

Egypt and Israel have agreed to discuss opening direct air links, when President Anwar Sadat and Premier Menahem Begin meet in EP Arish on May 26.

The Rivaiti government on Saturday maintained its official allence on the future of the massive Kuwaiti deposits in Egyptian banks, but at least one newspaper said that the authorities had made no moves to retrieve the money.

PRIZES. — This year's Shazar prizes for Jewish education abroad will be awarded to the Shalom kindergarten in Strassburg, the Ariel school in Montevideo and the Shneour Zalman Schechter religious college in Canada. The awards will open the celebrations of Jerusalem Day at Beit Hanassi later this

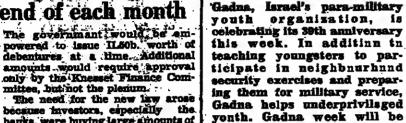
TO LET

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were being made in this way.

The new bill would make it possi-

'Distorted picture of Israel in USSR' Jerusalem Fost Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A major cause of the high number of Russian Jews who choose not to come to Israel once they have managed to get out of the USSR is the distorted picture they have received of Israel, three former Prisoners of Zion told the Labour Party Bureau yesterday. The three arrived here two weeks ago.

celebrated by a ceremonial

assembly, during which awards

will be given and interviews

held with Gadna veterans.

Arye Khnokh said that on his way from the USSR to Vienna he spoke with many would-be drop-outs and discovered "a total and absolute ig-norance about Israel. All that people know about the country comes from virulent Soviet propaganda."

Ze'ev Zalmanson asserted that Israel must somehow see to it that correct information about Israel reaches the USSR to counteract Soviet liee. Ws must not ignore Sovist propaganda. The lies may be fantastic but slowly a message does seep in and people regard Israel as a land of unemployment and

Mark Dymshitz, one of the leaders of the 1970 plot to steal a Soviet plans with which to escape from the USSR, told the Labourites that the par-ty in the opposition can do much, especially by continuing information campaigns among Labour unions and Communist parties in the West. The Soviet Union is now in the throes of severe economic problems and is highly sensitive to western opinions," be said.

Kuwaitis silent on \$1b. in Egypt

KUWAIT (UPI). - The Kuwalti government yesterday maintained its official allenes on the future of the massive Kuwalti deposits in Egyptian banks, but at least one newspaper said that the authorities had made no moves to retrieve the

"The Washington Post" on Friday said that Kuwait had stepped up its opposition to the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty by demanding that Egypt return about \$1b. of Kuwaiti deposits in Egyptian banks. The newspaper ''Al Anba.''

quoting a "top Kuwaiti source," said that the government had made no such request. Another newspaper, "Al Rai Al Aam," said "Kuwaiti authorities had no comment on the report"

France will replace bombed Iraq reactor

PARIS (JTA). — France will supply Iraq with a nuclear reactor to replace one destroyed by a bomb blast in the couth of France last month where it was waiting to be shipped to Iraq. But the new reactor, French sources said, uses a grade of uranium that can not be used to build

nuclear weapons.
The original reactor, which would have used weapons-grade uranium, was destroyed on "orders from a highly placed French personality" according to a "New York Times" report that the French have denied. The new plant, said to be worth approximately \$1h., will be partially paid for by Iraq oil supplies.

matter cannot be laid to rest before all those concerned have done what thay can to find the truth."

Speaking in the presence of representatives from the Swedish Embassy in London, whose government is backing ber campaign, she added: "Raoul's arrest was a cruel mistake. Some of the Russlan authorities at the time, though they never said so themselvee, suspected him of some kind of espionage in Budapest. This was pure nonsense."

Wallenberg's case is now being taken up by a group of British members of Parliament headed by Greville Janner and Winston Churchill, Janner, who served as a war crimes investigator and is today a champlon of human rights causes (and in particular Soviet Jewry) described Wallenberg as "a tremsndously courageous man." No one, be said, "had ever belleved the Russian story about his death.

'His family, the Swedish nation. and all who care for human rights are entitled to full information," Janner said, Janner and Churchill will be sponsoring a House of Commons motion ealling on the Soviet authorities to release Walienberg or evidence proving his death. At loast 100 MPs from all parties are expected to sign within the first few

If Wallenberg is etill alive, be would be 67. His mother, who was 88, and his step-father, 94, died only a few months ago.

The municipality urges children not to prune trees in order to assemble firewood. Only seattered, dead branches chould be used so as not to damage the elty's

Police eaid that the injured, one of

The Turkish People's Liberation Front, reputedly Turkey's largest and best equipped terrorist organization, is said to maintain close ties with a number of Palesti-

offices declined to comment.

nets IL120,000

Chagall window postage stamps autographed by the artist, a painting by Yosel Bergner and a Yigael Tomarkin sculpture were among the objects sold at an auction on Satur-day night to benefit Na'amatsponsored day-care centres.

the centree, which are in financial straits due to cuts in state support.

playground — yet Jerusalem Post Reporter HERZLIYA. - Mayor Yosef Nevo

The site of the proposed synagogue includes part of the playground of the adjoining Dekel kindergarten. entering lt.

by many people throngbont the world. We take it as a sign that this No action taken in

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Technion break-in

HAIFA. — Polies investigators turned their files in the Technion breakin case over to the district attorney here 10 days ago, with a recommendation that four suspects ba prosecuted, The Jerusalem Post has earned

But no action has yet been taken against lawyer Rafael Nevat and private detectivee Karl Singer, Yedidya Ben-Tov and Meir Naveh. Nevat, who represents the contrac-tor of the seandal-ridden Belt Halochem centre for disabled soldiers, was alleged to have hired the other three to lift personal files from the office of David Yannai, the project's architect, whose complaints let to revelations of building irregularities in the project.

ATTEMPTED SUICIDE. — A police sergeant saved the life of a 16-year-old boy who tried to hang himself in a Holon police station cell on Friday night. The boy, who was arrested on suspicion of car thaft and had shredded a blanket to make cord for the noose, was taken to hospital for treatment.



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Habai Lewensohn Aylon



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Killers of shah or aides absolved in advance by head of Iran court

Iran's central revolutionary court vesterday said that anyone who kills Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi or his close relatives and aldes abroad would be fulfilling the ordere of his

Shelkh Sadegh Khalkhali, a genial looking Sb'ia priest with a closely cropped black beard, appeared before foreign newsmen for the first time since the February revolution to denounce what he termed "indecent propaganda" against the trials of the chah'e former officials and generals. An estimated 200 of them have been executed so far.

Khalkhali alleged that former prime minister Amir Abbas Hoveyda, executed recently, offered his captors a bribe of \$1m. to delay bis conviction for two months. Jewish community leader and businessman Habib Elgbanian offered \$71m. for a similar purposs,

bs said. Elghanian was executed along with 80 other men last week on charges of spying for Israel.

But Iran's most prominent moderate religious lcader, Ayatollah Syed Kazem Shariatmadari, in an interview urged the courts to follow international practices, adding that the country was gripped by 'violance and fear.'

The priests spoke out as the biggest revolutionary trial so far, involving 114 army, police and secret police officials - and including a woman for the first time — entered it's second day in Kerman, south

JOHANNESBURG (Reutsr).

Widely reported plans for an official

curb on news coverage of ad-

ministrative corruption threaten a

fresh confrontation between the

South African government and the

According to widespread newspaper reports — still not of-

ficially confirmed — the government

this week will introduce a bill long-

threatened by Prims Minister Pieter

Botha to curb what he cails

Botha warned last year during a

dabats on misuse of funds by the now-disbanded Dapartment of Infor-

mation, that he had such a bill in

mind. Liberal newspapers did much

TOKYO (UPI). - Secret U.S. State

Department papers offer cvidence that the (South) Korca Central

Intelligence Agency (KCIA) was

responsible for the 1973 abduction of

South Korean opposition leader Kim

Dae Jung, Japanese newspapers

The newspapers carried a

Washington dispatch by Kyodo News

Service saying it obtained confiden-

tial documents linking a South

Korean embassy official in Tokyo, who was concurrently a KCIA

member, with the kidnapping of Klm

Seoul linked to kidnapping

'rumour-mongering.'

to expose the scandal.

reported yesterday.

his news conference of persons who, he said, were "sentenced to death by the Iranian nation." The list included the shah, his wife Empress Farah, his brother Gholam Reza, mother-in-iaw Farideh Diba, former ambassador to Washington Ardeshir Zahedi, and three former premisrs, Shahpour Bakhtiar, Gen. Gholam Reza Azhari and Jaafar Sharif-

"Anyone who kills any of those cannot be arrested by a foreign mermment as a terrorist since he will be carrying out the orders of Iran's Islamic revolutionary court,"

Khalkhali said. The 59-year-old shah, his wife and children are currently living on

Paradise Island, in the Caribbean. Khalkhali refused to say wbether the shah and the others had actually been condemnsd in a secret trial in absentia. Plans to bold such a trial were announced in February but nothing further was reported subse-

A large part of the news con-ference was devoted to Khalkhali's defence of the Islamie courts. He lashed out at "Western notions of judicial process" which provided for defence lawyers and protracted

As an example, he said, the American judicial system so far had failed to trace the assassine of former President John Kennedy. The system was designed "so as to give the real criminals the chance

Opposition leader Colin Eglin told

reporters that his Progressive

Federal Party would mount a total compaign against the bill. "This measure strikes at the very roots of

our parliamentary system of

Afrikaans language nawapapers wers the first to report that the bill

would be published. But despite their

normal closensss to the ruling

National Party, at least two have

declared opposition to such a move. They said that according to the

bill, allegations of corruption and

maladministration in government

could not be published by the press

without approval from a parliamen-

tary sslect committes. It would con-

sider the allegations after they had

The documents, filed shortly after

the incident, show that South Korean

authorities admitted to the U.S.

government that Kim Tong Un, first

ficials expressed embarrasament

over the leak of the documents only weeks before U.S. President Jim-

my Carter is scheduled to visit

Japan and South Korea in conjunc-

tion with the Tokyo summit of in-

dustrial nations.

secretary at the Embassy, took part

Japanese foreign ministry of-

from a Tokyo hotel to Seoul.

in the abduction, Kyodo said.

Gag bill reports ire South African press

however, in a newspaper Intervisw published yesterday, said the country was gripped by "violence and fear" and urged the revolutionary courts to follow international

judicial practices. "The trials must be on the basis of Islamic law or international judicial practices," be sald. "No Islamic law permits any group to use violance or

Shariatmadari said a proposed government amnesty for former officials of the shah had no meaning. since men who had merely held responsible positions in the past regime had not committed any

Holding a position is not a erime, he said. "If that is a crime then we must arrest half the population of

this country." The religious leader said there should be a clear distinction between thoss who had participated in

killings and those who had not. Meanwhils the official Pars News gency reported that All Gbola Ardalan, the last minister of the shah's Imperial Court, was released from imprisonment ysaterday by the revolutionary authorities. Hs was believed to be the most senior official of the old regims to be arrested and than freed since the revolution.

Ardalan, 78, was arrested by revolutionary militiamsn shortly after the downfall of the shah's regime. Neither Pars nor the state radio gave any reason for the deci-

been investigated by an advocate-

general - a new post to be set up in

Under the headlins "Think again,"

the influential Afrikaans Sunday

paper "Rapport" said the ruling par-

ty would inevitably dominate a

selsct committee. "Mistrust ean be

aroused by such a situation," it said.

"The proposed measure is incon-

trovertibly a drastic reduction of an

already reduced press freedom and

therefore also a reduction of the

The Johannesburg "Sunday Ex-

press," one of the liberal English-language papers which led the

fight to expose the Informa-

had been in existence a year ago

Connie Mulder, the cabinet minister

disgraced in the scandal, would by

now bave been John Vorster's

successor as premier, while the department's "dublous projects"

would have multiplied at a great rate

HABEAS COBPUS. — A Pakistan

high court of justice dismissed on

Saturday a petition seeking an ex-

amination of whether former prime

minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto was

dsad before he was hanged last April

Bhutto's dead body that was banged

for official records.

There were reports that it was

and cost.

on scandal said that if such a law

freedom of the individual."



ROME. - Anti-guerrilla policeman in full gear stands at corner of a downtown strest here. He is ons of the antiquerrilla polics force patrolling the historic centre of Rome after ultra-left groups started gathering there despite a ban on a demonstration they wanted to stage to commemorate the second anniversary of the death of a fellow militant killed in political rioting.

KRAKOW (AP). - Thousands of Roman Catholics marched through the streets of Krakow yesterday to

honour one of their most politically symbolic saints, St. Stanislav, executed by King Boleslav 900 years

Archbishop Francizek Macharski told an open-air audience of 10,000 in Communist country whose popula-

tion is 80 per cent Catholic: "All human institutions pass, all

human ideologies pass." Tens of thousands, in bright and colourful folk costumes, took part in the process, oarrying banners and shoulder-borne replicas of saints, passing by buildings whose residents had decorated their windows with private shrines and religious pie-

In Rome yesterdey, Pope John Paul II called on his countrymen in Poland to resist the forces of atheism as the nation's patron saint bad done 900 years ago. The appeal came as the Pope celebrated the anniversary in tiny St. Stanislav church in central

ERUPTION. - Students in Fukuoka, Japan trying to simulate a volcanie eruption caused an explosion which injured 17, nine seriously. polics eald yesterday. The experiment was conducted at a high school.

Libya forces Egyptian off UN c'tee

MANILA (Reutsr). - A row between Arab delegates at the Con-ference on Trade and Development was resolved yesterday by the withdrawal of an Egyptian nagotlator, conference sources said.

Samir Mukhtar, was siscted on Tuesday to represent the African group, to which Egypt belongs on the committee on the transfer of technology from devaloped to developing nations. The committee is one of saveral seeking solutions to world trade and economic problems. His nomination was opposed by Libya in line with agreed Arab policy to isolate Egypt.

The Libyan dalagation evantually agreed to the nomination after it was argued that Mukhtar's expertise on the subject made him the natural

But the issus was revived after press reports of his selection embarrassed the Libyans, according to conference sources. Hs sventually agreed to withdraw, and Tanzanian delsgats Wilbert Chagula will now represent the African group, the

'Pravda' sees military-industrial plot in U.S. to torpedo SALT-2

MOSCOW (AP), - U.S. militaryindustrial circles opposed to the new SALT-2 treaty are now undertaking "hysterical" campaign in a lastditch effori to scuttle the Strategic Arms Limitation Pact, "Prayda" charged yesterday.

The Soviet Communist Party newspaper warned that 'politicians in the U.S. who raise obstacles to the SALT-2 agreement assume grave responsibility to their own people' as wall as the rest of the world.

A commentery appearing in "Pravda's" authoritative inter-national review again hinted at strong Kremlin worries over U.S. Senete ratification of the treaty after the accord is signed at next month's

Vienna summit.
The "Pravda" commentary noted that "our countries are now at a crucial stage when decisions are tobe taken which will give ground to look into the future with greater op-

However, communitator Vitaly Korionov wrote, "circles which reflect the mercenary interests of the (U.S.) military-industrial complex are clinging to any opportunity

military-industrial complex."

Kidnapper slain

(Rcutcr). - Police aboard a helicopter shot dead the kidnapper of a 65-year-old woman as he was motorcycling across rugged desert terrain to collect a multi-million

Chicago real estate developer Henry Chaddick, was kidnapped at gunpoint on Tuesday night at their Palm Springs home.

killed, she was found wandering alone in the desert. Police said her husband had left the ransom at a designated place along a dirt road. accompanied by an FBI agent posing as his chauffeur.

to thwart Soviet-American cooperation." If SALT-2 goes into effect, "Prav-da" said, "some of the military

orders which promise superprofits of billions of dollars threaten to alip out of the bands of the bosses of the

in 'copter chase

PALM SPRINGS, Caiffornia

Eigine Chaddick, the wife of

Shortly after her abductor was

Rhodesia admits facing rising guerrilla threat

that current moves to transfer power to Bishop Abel Musorewa are not solving the country's problems. Defence Minister Hilary Squiree said yesterday that there are now more black guerrillas in Rhodeela than ever before and thay pose a 'great potential danger."

The grim warning came one day after the two wings of the Patriotic Front Guerrilla Alliance announced in Ethiopia that they have adopted a joint constitution and eet up a joint operations command despite nearly 20 years of often bitter rivalry.

Muzorewa dismissed the pact etwesn front co-lcaders Joebua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe as 'nothing new....I don't think you should take that seriously."

The United Methodist blehoppolitician, who won Rhodesia's first majority rule election last month and is to form the country's first black-led government shortly, spoke yesterday at the close of a two-day congress of his United African National Council.

The majority of the 800 congress delegatee voted on Saturday to expel party first vice-president James Chikerema, who then stormed out and pulied a gun on party youths secking to drag him back is. Chikerema refused to apologize for accueing Muzorcwa of being a nepotistic dictator and saying that the party was run by a "hibit

UANC sources eaid that Prime Minister Ian Smith had advised Muzorewa to hold on to Chikerema and avoid a split in the UANC.

White officials admit that they fear that the multitude of feuds among blacks affiliated with the

'internal' majority rule agreement stands to strengthen the Patriotic Front and give the West a pretext to withhold diplometic recognition and a lifting of sanctions.

Border battle precedes UN chief's visit to Thai camp

ARANYAPRATHET, Thailand (AP). - Vietnamese artillery and mortar shalls landed inside Thailand south of this border town, across from the scene of fighting inside Cambodia, a few hours prior to the arrival of UN Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim in Bangkok yester-

day. Reporters at the scens said that heavy exchanges of gunfire between the remnants of forces of deposed Cambodian premier Pol Pot and the Vietnamese-led troops of the new Phnom Penh government were heard throughout Saturday night and into yesterday morning, but there was no sound of fighting during Waldheim's two-hour visit in the

Thal authrorities said that several artillery and mortar shells landed inside Thal territory at three different points south of Aranyapratbet. damaging several houses along the border, in what authorities believed was part of a major drive against the Pol Pot side along the Thai frontier. While Waldheim was inspecting two refugee camps for a first-hand look at the refugee situation, Thal

authorities were trying to prevent

about 500 Cambodians from entering

Committee, John. J. Naponick. Waldbeim later accured the refugees that the UN would make "every effort" to help them to find homes in other countries. Aranyaprathet district officer Amorn Anantachai latar told

Thailand at thres different points

near Aranyaprathet. Waldhelm did not talk with the

refugees personally during his 30.

minute visit to the camp, but was

briefed by Thai officials and a

member of the International Rescue

Waldheim that the 7,200 refugees at the Aranyaprathet camp were those that the Thai government bad classified as "refugees" and the UK should accept them for resettlement as soon as possible. But those that have entered Thailand since Pol Pot was toppled on January 7 were classified as "escapees," to be handled by the Thai government.

Officials of the UN High Com-missioner for Refugees (UNHCR) in Bangkok recently have exiticized the Thai government for pushing back tens of thousands of Cambodians from the Pol Pot side who in past weeks have sought refuge along the Thal border to escape Vietnamese

Supply capsule to space lab heralds new manned launch ed capsules - can deliver about one

MOSCOW (UPI). - An unmanned Progrese-6 supply ship was en route to the orbiting Salyut-6 space lab yesterday in preparation for an expacted iaunch of a second cosmonaut crew late this month.

Soviet sources predict a Soyuz -34 crew; including the first Hungarian cosmonaut, will be launched on May

Their arrival would provide muchnecded companionehip for cosmonauts Vladimir Lyahkov and Valery Ryumin, who have been in space since February 25. An attempt last month to send up a

Bulgarian crewman, was aborted when the pair failed to link up with the Salyut-6 station and returned to The unmanned Progress supply

ships have played a major role in the Seviet Union's ability to keep crews in space for extended periods. Each of the Progress capsules --

which are stripped down, non-reusable models of the Soyuz mann-

ton of jet and rockst fuel and one and a balf tons, or 50 days supply, of food, water and oxygen for the two men. Tass said the latest capsule was launched early yesterday morning

"in accordance with the programme of ensuring long functioning of the orbital Salyut-s scientific-research complex." It was expected to dock with the station about 24 hours after launch.

Judge saves man from hand amoutation MULTAN, Pakistan (AP). - A dis-

trict judge here on Saturday overruled a Koranic court which had his right hand for alleged thievery. The judge ruled on appeal that amputation could not be ordered because of the lack of witnesses to the alleged theft required under Koranic laws, and ordered three years' imprisonment instead.



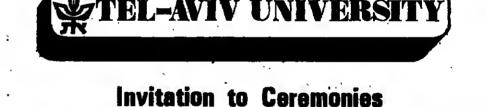
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of the Annual Meeting of the Board of Governors of Tel Aviv University 1. The Dedication of the Wall of Honour of the Society of Founders of the

Premier William G. Davis Canada-Israel Program Ornstein Building of Chemistry — Sunday, May 20, 1979 at 12.00. Tel Aviv University.

2. Foundation Stone Ceremony For Exact Sciences Library Ornstein Building of Chemistry — Sunday, May 20, 1979 at 2.00 p.m. Tel Aviv

Inauguration of the Henry and Grete Abrahams Library for Life Sciences and Sackler School of Medicine — Monday, May 21, 1979 at 3.00 p.m. Tel Aviv

Inauguration of the Mortimer and Raymond Sackler Institute of Advanced Fastlicht Auditorium, Mexico Building — Tuesday, May 22, 1979 at 3.00 p.m. Tel Aviv University.

Naming Ceremony of the George S. Wise Faculty of Life Sciences United Kingdom Building, Hall No. 14, The George S. Wise Faculty of Life Sciences, Thursday, May 24, 1979 at 3.00 p.m. Tel Aviv University

Inauguration Ceremony of the Sir John and Lady Cohen Wing For Cancer

United Kingdom Building, The George S. Wise Faculty of Life Sciences, Friday, May 25, 1979, at 10.00 a.m. Tel Aviv University.

Inauguration of The David J. Light Law Library Followed by the Dedication of: The Luba Friedman Heiber Book Gallery

The Cyril Light Entrance Hall The Morton Pauker Administration Wing in the Building of the Faculty of Law, Friday, May 25, 1979, at 11.30 a.m. Tel Aviv University.

Inauguration of the Walter Jona Australian Hall of Residence Student Dormitory Complex, University & Einstein Streets, Tel Aviv Univer-Sunday, May 27, 1979 at 11.00 a.m.

Due to postai disruptions, please consider this a personal invitation.

Did Paris want to foil sale of reactors to Iraq?

Questions mushroom over blast of French reactors

French naval construction hangar near Toulon, which destroyed two nuclear reactors about to be delivered to Iraq, aroused almost identical reactions in all the Paris newspapers. From the Communist 'L'Humanite' to the rightist "Le Figare," all hinted that the Israeli secret service was responsible for the blast.

Two reasons were given. First, Israel bad a vested interest in preventing those reactors, which could be used to make atomic bombs, from reaching Iraq. Second, the explosions were too precise and sophisticated to be the work of radical French ecologists, who are also suspected of the sabotage.

The newspapers dropped the subject after a few days without changing their initial position. Govern-ment spokesmen have declined to be quoted on any but the most basic facts of the matter, but in off-therecord comments to the press, everal have said that they agree with the French newspapers' posi-

However, an examiniation of the recent history of French nuclear policy, and a more careful look at the logic of the newspapers' arguments, raises the possibility that the French government itself was responsible for the explosions.

THE REACTORS were ordered in November 1975, when then French Prime Minister Jacques Chirac was on an official visit to Baghdad. A detailed accord was reached in June 1976. The accord specified that the transaction was to follow the antiproliferation rules of the International Atomic Energy Agency with one exception: France was to provide special fissionable material, and this was not to be subject to international controls. Thus Iraq: would receive urantum fuel sufficiently enriched to make atomic

On October 11, 1976 the Franch government stated its support for a etronger anti-proliferation programme, and recognizing the imortance of a case-by-case examina-

tion of nuclear exports. At that time France had its contract with Iraq and one for a retreatment plant with Pakistan, With some wrangling the Pakistan contract was revised. But the Iraq contract was left alone. Iraq is dealt with very

Pag. M

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h datter. I MINUS that E prátř :::rafCI

10

By DAVID BODANS/Paris

gently by France, for it is an impor-

gently by France, for it is an impor-tant oil source. Currently it is the se-cond supplier, after Saudi Arabia. Since the Origover II communique, the French government has in-creased its research on a reactor that that would work at enrichment levels so low that the that could not be used to make an atomic bomb. The programme is sould named Caramel. In May 1877 the govern-ment announced Caramet's first ex-perimental success; Since then it has been used with a relatively simple

perimental success. Since then it has been used with a relatively simple reactor, called his.

But the reactor ordered by Iraq is more sophisticated, simpler to the French Osizis type. Canamat has not yet been used in the French Osizis type reactor.

Last June government spokesman said that Osiris was soon to be tested with Caramel, and estimated that Caramel could be suitable for Ostris reactors in two years. This has been confirmed by a French physicist not working on the Caramel programme, but with exten tacts in the French nuclear

TWO POINTS from this background are clear. France now would like to export only reactors like use Caramel, and France does not want to offend Iraq by asking for a delay on their accord until Caramel for

Clearly it would be to the French advantage if the sale to Irad could be delayed, in a fashion that would not offend Iraq until that time.

Now the blast at Toulon is estimated by government difficials to

put back the sale for two years, which is just about when Caramel will be ready. So the Toulon explosion was to the benefit not only of largel, but of France as well.

With this in mind the French newspapers' analysis of the blast omes suspect. Shortly after the explosion the Paris newspaper 'Le Monde' received a telephone call purporting to be from 'The French Ecologists," claiming responsibility for the blast, and giving as reason the danger nuclear energy poses to the world's health and safety. French newspapers considered the

call dubious for two reasons; radical

ple namee as that given by the telephone speaker, and the speaker's phrasing of his group's reason for the hlast was simpler and more naive than is common in such com-

muniques. But although this skapticism is well founded, the newspapers' conchusion that it must be an Israeli attempt to mislead investigators is less reasonable.

French newspapers considered as confirmation of their skepticism the fact that the French government said that the blaste were very precise, with the government's im-

plication heling that no simple ecologists' group could have done it.

Their argument in detail is that Israel set off a blast so precise that it would clearly show the hand of a sophisticated intelligence agency, then telephoned in a fake ecologist cover story in a fashion so obtuse that not a single newspaper was

CERTAINLY if a foreign intelligence eervice did cause the blast, they could have made it more plausible that local radicals did it by making a ciumsier explosion; one that would have damaged other items in addition to the ones they wanted to be damaged. And they would be unlikely to try to fabricate cover story so histantly atypical that every newspaper would see

through it. The fake communique and the precision of the hlast would, sowever, be in the interests of a power that wanted to delay the eale nd pin the responsibility for the exlogion on Israel.

Furthermore, French government spokesmen, noted for their taciturnity and reluctance to be quoted, epeatedly stated on the record that the hiasts at Toulon were much more precise than what could be expected from an amateur group. Certainly these facts do not prove that the French government was responsible for the blast. Such proof

is probably impossible to obtain. The newspapers' acceptance of one position is perhaps the most disturbing aspect of the whole affair. The press followed in a reflexive fashion the evaluation, supported hy the manner in which the government presented the ease, that Israel must be the culprit for any such anti-French actions.

(Herald Tribune)



Cairo newspaper "Al-Ahram" on Saturday published a full-page report by its military correspondent on Yamit, "the largest Israeli settlement in Sinal," which "Egypt shall take over" under the peace treaty. The correspondent, Mohammed Abdul-Mon'en titled his report "the story of the beantiful Israeli dreams that turned into a disturbing nightmare." He was outspoken in commending the Sinai

"It is our land. We are not to blame for the dreams others invented for the inhabitants who will have to evacuate the settlement." Abdul-Mon'em said. Abdul-Mon'em and the chief photographer of "Al-Ahram," Antoin Albair, were accompanied to Yamit by The Jerusalem Post military correspondent, Hirsh Goodman.

Sadat may ask U.S. public to pay for 50 F-5Es

WASHINGTON: - Egyptian President Anwar Sadat says that he no ionger expects Saudi Arabia to finance the purchase of 50 U.S.-made

F-SE jet fighters for Egypt. He told "The New York Times" that he would then ask the American people to raise the money for the planes by public subscription.

"I don't want to finance It from the administration or Congrese," he said. "I want wider participation, It is the significance of it that I really

Both Secretary of State Cyrus Vance and Secretary of Defence

Harold Brown indicated last week to a congressional committee that the Saudis were about to back out of their commitment to provide the financing for the \$525m. sale.

Sadat eaid the thought of appealing directly to the American people on the F-5E'e occurred to him only two days ago, and that he had not yet worked out the details.

"You are the first once to hear about it," he told the newspaper with a chnekle. "Even my aides haven't heard about It."

Sadat said he would ask to make his request over U.S. television "whenever I hear officially that the

Sandis will be going back on their

Sadat disclosed that the Saudis may hack out of their purchase of 60 U.S. made F-15 fighters and instead eclect the Mirage 2000. "Believe me, I knew this a few days before. They are thinking of shifting their position from the F-15 to the Mirage 2000's from France so that Congress will not make things difficult for them."

"I feel sure that they will go hack on their words and will not finance the F-5E'e," he said. (In Paris, Crown Prince Fahd of

Saudi Arabia yesterday declined to

confirm or deny the statement by

Sadat that Saudi Arabia, in revenge for Egypt signing the peace treaty with Israel, was reneging on a pledge to pay for the planes to be delivered to Egypt. "You must ask the Saudi Arabian defence minister about that," he told reporters after meeting with President Valery Giscard d'Estaing.)
Sadat also told "The Times" that

he will not stop pursuing normal relations with Israel, conceding, bowever, that Israeli fighting in Lebanon and the continuing cetablishment of Israeli settlements on the West Bank have hurt his stan-



Yesef Zinati and his wife Mazal most President Yitzhak Navon. For the aged couple, the last Jewish family in Peki'in, the visit was the fulfilment of years of dreams.

The last Jews in Peki'in finally get to J'lem

By JUDY SIEGEL

alem Post Reporter Yosef Zinati has long dreamed of visiting the Western Wall and

meeting the president of Israel face

to face in Jerusalem. Yesterday, the fragile but clearminded octogenarian — dressed in green paisley pajamas and a white beadscar! - was chauffeured to the capital in one of the president's cars. Zinati, along with his wife Mazal and daughter Margalit, are the only Jews left in the Upper Galilee Druse village of Peki'in. Their lives represent the last link in a contin ehain of Jewish settlement in the

area since Second Temple days. Riding in an old wheelchair, Zinati was ushered into the office of President Yitzhak Navon, who shook the visitor's gnarled hand and greeted him in Hebrew and Arable. Zinati

chanted a traditional blessing for one's host, noting that a "Shehehiyanu" blessing was appropriate for having lived to see the

Friends of the Zinati family wrote to Beit Hanssi, asking that the president fulfil the old man's ngtime dream. The last time that Zinati had been at the Western Wall was as a young child.

The lone Jewish family claims to bave heen shot at, cursed and threatened by their neighbours, but they never gave up. "The British in 1936 told us to leave

for 'security reasons.' The Jews who left said we were crazy to stay. But I said that I obey the order of God and not of the British," he recalled. His 46-year-old daughter began to cry as she told the president that ancestors are buried and that locals are trying to build a road through it. A-family friend who pushed Zinati's wheelchair told Navon that their telephone is constantly cut off and that they urgently need a walkietalkie to keep in contact with the world. The Beit Hanassi eocial worker was asked to see if money could be obtained from the

resident's special fund. The aged couple bave three children, but neither of the sons ems ready to move to Peki'in and add a continuing link to the Zinati

Fulfilling the obligations of a guest, the Zinatis presented the president with a silver kiddush cup and a hand-woven mat and were taken back to the limousine, which drove them to the Western Wall.

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vandals have tried to desecrate the

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USS Eisenhower bats it out

Wales added as Israel cricket opponent

with local softball talent

TEL AVIV. - The softball team of

the USS Eisenhower slugged it out with a local squad at the Hayarkon

park in Tel Aviv yesterday. The

Eighteen enlisted men of the

American aircraft carrier were

given the day off to represent their

ship. While the crew can't play on

board, they face local opposition at

ports of call such as Naples, Athens,

The Association of Americans and Cauadians fielded a Tel Aviv

regional squad composed of university professors, dentists and other

professionals against the "Ike"-

capped crewmen. Earlier the Eisenhower men beat the U.S. am-

By JACK LEON

Post Sports Reporter

The original 15 International

Cricket Conference (ICC) associate members participating in the tournament were divided into three sections, with Israel initially grouped with Gibraltar, Holland, Sri Lanka

Last month team-selection dif-

floultlee forced Glbraltar to

withdraw, and then Bri Lanks an-

nounced it would not play against

Israel Mineum Exhibitions: Opening Exhibition. Words in Freedom. Contemporary prints from the museum's collection

porary prints from the museum's collection having writing as their common motif. Prints include various aspects of writing and sources which interested 20th sentury artists as means of visual expression. Peace Pictures Drawn by Egyptian Children, Arts is Palestine in the 18th Contrary, Exhibition in honour of the 30th anniversary of the State of Israel, revealing the various fields of artistic activity in the

niversary of the State of Israel, revealing the various fields of artistic activity in the 19th century in Palestine. This exhibition was made possibile through a grant from the Dan Hotels Corporation.

The Hadishman Connection—works by more than 100 artists on proofs of a Kadishman print; with the generous assistance of Golden Pages, the Israel Classified Directory. Neelithic figurines from Sha'ar Hagelan. Childhood Drawings and Paintiers by Israeli Artists (side by

and Paintings by Israell Artists (side by side with their mature works). Street Art. Jerry Eleiman's slides and colour blowups

of paintings are sated by known and anonymous artists on walls; fences and roads of New York. Sildes by Bill Arm, showing parallel works in Los Angeles. Design Department Collection. New denations and acquiettions. Dennis

the mest impertant sentemperary American artists.

Chlarascuro: The Beginning of Colour Woodcut, Exhibition of rare European woodcuts of the 18th-18th centuries, First Israel exhibit, With a Pencil. Creative

work with a pencil, From the Sassoon cellection. New pavilions open to the

public: Maremont Pavilion of Ethnic Art;

Visiting Hours — Israel Museum: Sun.,

Mon., Wed., Thurs. 15 a.m. 5 p.m.; Tue. 4-

p.m. Shrine of the Book, Billy Rese Art Garden: Sun., Mon., Wed., Thur. 10 a.m.-5 p.m. Tue. 10 a.m.-10 p.m.; Fri. and Sat. 15

a.m. 2 p.m. Bockefeller Museum: Sun. --Thur. 15 a.m. 5 p.m.; Fri., Sat. 15 a.m. 2

n m. Tickets for Bat, and holidays must be

purchased in advance at the Museum, Cabana or major Jerusalem hotels; in Tel

Aviv at Roccco, Hadran and Kastel, Free guided tours in English, Sun., Wed., 11.00 a.m., Tues. 4.30 p.m. from upper entrance

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16 p.m.; Fri. 16 a.m.-Z p.m.. Set. 10 a.

ph and Rebecca Meyerhoff building ing the Eliyahu Debkin Pavilion for

what's on

between May 22 and June 4.

and the U.S.

Jerusalem

Israelia won the game, 8-7.

and the Virgin Islands.

Rabin, Lewis to open veterans' tennis cup

By JACK LEON Post Sports Reporter

HERZLIYA. — Former prime minister Yitzhak Rabin and U.S. Ambassador to Israel Samuel Lewis will be first on court today, when the 12th annual Israel Veterans' (over 45) International tennis championships get under way at the Dan-Accadía tennis club here.

Rabin and Lewis are playing off their doubles against Eliezer Chen and Israel Talmon at 8.30 a.m. upon special request, but the official opening of the seven-nation meet takes place at 2 p.m. A record entry of 12 oversess gueste and 80 local veterans are competing in the tour-nament, which continues through Saturday.

American stars Russell Seymour and Jason Morton will be in action against local racquets this afternoon, in their first singles matches in the 45-to-55 age category. Seymour, the U.S. over-45 champion, is rated the world's No. 1 singles player in the veterans' game, while be and Morton relgn cupreme in the doubles. Top-seeded Seymour faces Moshe Oseri, while No. 2 seed Mor-

ton meets Y. Greenberg. Heading the seedings in the 55-to-65 singles are Allie Ritzenberg, another American, and Holland'e Wim Stoop, and in the over-65 event they are Dutchmen Bram Dros and Lo Liesauer. In the dnublas category, which embraces all age groups, Stuart Fitleeon and Ritzenberg are seeded behind thair compatriots Seymour and Morton.

Also today, the Ramat Hacharon-based Israel Tennis centre is opening its eight-court Jaffa sub-centre, located at the end of Sderot Yerushalayim. The ceremony takes place at 4.30 p.m. and is being place at 4.30 p.m. and is being arranged by the ITC and the Tel Aviv municipality, which donated the land for the project. Further subcentres are being constructed in Kiryat Shmona, Jerusalem, Haifa and Beersheba.

Record performance in golf competition

Post Sports Reporter CAESAREA. — David Berkow of Haifs won the individual Stableford competition here from 68 golfers with 36 points Saturday. Arnie Walker of the Canadian Embassy finished with the same number of points, but had a worse back nine holes.

Dennis Guldstein of Herzliya Pituah won the "B" Division with 40 points, a clear lead over Charlee Wnlcott of Haifa with 85.

Two groups of four returned the hest ever results at Caesares in the Alliance Stableford event, the winning quarter scoring 95 points — which is 28 points under par. They were Sy Alpert, Morty Friedman, David Krashinsky and Monty Car-

Only one point behind were Gene Handelman, Shlomo Winbaum, Solly Shochet and Markus Mandel.



A determined grimace marks the face of a crew member of the USS Eisenhower, just before his bat makes contact with a softball during yesterday's game against a local squad in Tel Aviv's Hayarkon Park.

India's politicians whack the birdies . sports event for members of parlia-

NEW DELHI (Reuter). - India'e 88year-old Prime Minister Morarii Desai, who is worried by his country'e poor sporting performances, will set an example today by playing hadminton with another politician.

The match will start a four-day

Desai recently asked sports offields to try and ensure that India's performances were worthy of the country's potential.

GYMNASTICS. - Nadia Comaneci of Rumania added two individual gold medals to the combined title she won Friday as the European Gymnastics Champlonships ended in Copenhagen on Saturday. Comaned, the Olympic champion in 1976, won the gold medals in the vault and the fleer axercisas.

Israel for political reasons. The organizing committee awarded the match to Israel by default. TEL AVIV. — Wales has been added to Israel's list of official opponents in the first round of the qualifying competition for the Second Prudential World Cricket Cup, which is to be played in the English Midlands However, with the teams going through to the eemi-finals com-

prising the three group winners and runners-up, the committee felt that Holland and the U.S. were at a disadvantage, as it would be almost impossible for more than one team in their group to qualify without the addition of another participant.

bassy, 4-3.
The U.S. Sixth Fleet earrier, the

world'e most powerful warship, is

ending her 10-day visit to Israel this morning. Together with her escort, the USS South Carolina, she will be

sailing from Haifa bay to Lisbon.

The Jerusalsm Post was told that

the vieit of another Sixth Fleet

carrier is being arranged. Either the

90,000-ton nuclear carrier Enter-

prise, almost as big as the Eisenhower, or the smaller 78,000-ton earrier Saratoga, which is

powered by conventional fuel, are to

coms here in summer, probably in July. The carriers can take 90 and 80

aircraft respectively and their crews number approximately 5,000 men.

Both ships are nuclear-powered.

The BBC reported last week that It therefore was deelded to make Wales an official participant. The country bad previously replaced Gibraltar in an unofficial capacity only, as the principality is not an ICC member. Israel will now meet Wales on May 31, in the last of her three first-round fixtures.

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ON THE AIR

6.16 (Stereo): Morning Concert — Marcude: Madrigel; Schubert: String Quartet in G Minor (Amadeus);

Dvorak: The Spirit of the Waters

Symphenia Poem; Ibert: Flet

16.15 Elementary School Broadcasts 10.40 Knowledge for All

10.40 Knowledge for All 11.35 South American Cantata 12.05 (Stereo): Emmanuel Ax, piano, plays Schubert — Liszt: The Miller; Chopin: Etude; Debussy: Etude

Appassionata, First Mevemeet;

19.06 (Steree): Neen Conceri -

Bruckner: Overture in G Minor; Goldmark: Violin Concerte Ne.1

(Periman)
14.15 Children's Programmes
16.36 World of Science (repeat)
15.55 Notes on a new book
19.56 (Steree): Haifa Symphony

Orchestra, Harlap sendusting Harlap: Little Suite; From the Young

Artista' Week (rspeat of last night's

21.00 Everyman's University
22.05 (Stereo): Cilla Grossmeyer, Adi
Etzion; Shlomo Tidhar, Uri Pianka,
Etmica Haled, Naomi Rogel, Eidan
Neumark, Yonathan Zak — Robert
Jones: 4 Dusts; Handsl: Aria;
Fasch: Bonata for Recorder, Ghoe,

tier: Concerto for Recorder Oboe,

Viella, Celle, Harpsisherd; Baetheven: Violin Sonata Ne.7;

23.23 (Stereo) Contemporary Music
— Swedish composer Holm Venogard
- 00.10 (Stereo): Choral Music

Avidom: In Memoriam Schoen

17.20 Music. Quiz (repeat)

ir: Sonata for Vielin Bolo (Tuval

certo: Bartok: Divertimento for

First Programme

7.07 Morning Melodica

10.00 Radie story

CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES: 17.30 The Double Dackers: Star Struck

17.50 Lag B'Omer film about a visit to the tomb of Rabbi Shimon Bar Yohai 18.05 Quiet, We're on the Air - youth magesine ARABIC-LANGUAGE programmes: 18-30 News roundup

15.27 Programme announcements G: 15 HEBREW PROGRAMMES resume at 20,00 with the Morasha: Kabhala and the "Ari" 20.30 The Muppet Show — with guest star Maries Berenson

7.05 This Morning — news magazine 6.16 Good Morning — sougs, chat with

13.05 Midday — news commentary 14.16 Musical Adventures

16.16 Magezine en heelth and

17.10 Meni Peer's talk and entertain-

18.05 Of Men and Figures- weekly

10.06 Today — people and events in

26.00 Gideen Lav-Ary's weekly

23.06 Radie information - everything

you always wanted to know and didn't know whom to ask.

NEWS BULLETINS
Army Badie: Every hour on the hour.
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Pregramme: 6.06 a.m., then every
hour on the hour until 1 a.m..Taird
Pregramme: Hourly from 6 a.m. to.

Programme: Hourly, from 6 a.m. te-midnight.

the news 19.47 Bible Reading — Malachi: 5

co magazina

Second Programme

Rivka Michaelli

15.05 Sabbath songs

column (repeat) 21.00 Jazz Corner

22.05 Modern Times

NEWS BULLETINS

NEWS IN ENGLISH

18.05 (Fourth)

20.06 (Fourth) *

00.30 (Fifth) .

7.00 (Fourth, Fifth)

21.00 Mahat newsreal 21.30 An Hour Before — discussion on autonomy 22.56 Van Der Valk. Thriller series

starring Barry Forster: Face Value 23.45 Almost Midnight — news (Shows with asteriaks are also broad-JOBDAN TV (unofficial): 17.40° Laff e Bit. 15.00 Thu

French Hour, 18.45 (JTY 3) Grindy Adams, 19.00 News in French, 18.80 News in Habrew, 19.45 Music Box. Mondy. News in Arabis. 20.20 Mork and Mindy. 21.05 Against the Wind. 21.00 News in English. 22.18 Botanic Man. 22.40° Hawaii 8-0.

5.80 University on the Air — Prof. Yehoshua Hen Arieh lectures on 19th

mtury Jerusalem 17 ''707'' — Alex Anaki presenta

7.07 "707" — Alex Anaki presents selections of music and Items from

the morning newspapers

5.00 IDF morning newsree

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noon on Friday. Nominal fee for admission to Weismann House. For Tours of the House please book: Tel.

CINEMAS

Arnan: Revenge of the Pink Panther, 4, 7, 8; Eden: Crash, 4, 7, 5; Edisen: Rock 'N Roll, 4, 7, 9; Habira: Love and Bullets, 4, 7, 9; Kfir: Fedora, 4, 7, 9, 15; Mitchell: Heaven can Weit, 6, 5, 9, Wednesdays also at 4; Orgil: Done Flor and Her Two Husbands; Orion: Midnight Express, 4, 6.30, 0; Orna: Ashanti; Eon: Sweet and Sour, 4, 7, 9; Semadar; Saturday Night Fever, 7, 0.10; Cinema One: Womee in Love 7, 5.15

Tel Aviv 4.36, 7.15, 9.30 Allenby: Foul Play: Ben Yehuda: Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf? 4.80, 7, 9.30; Chen: Battle Star Galactia 4.30, 7, 9.80; Clenema One: Game 6f Death 6.30, 7.15, 9.30; Cinema Two Coming Home; Dekel: Midnight Ex-press 7, 9.15; Drive-in Cinema; Ar-mageddon, 7.16, 9.30; Estber: A Different Story; Gut: Don't Ask Me if I Love; Gerdea: La Cle Sur La Porle; Hed: High Ballin; Limor: Inter-national Velvet 4.30, 7, 5.30; Maxim: Sweet and Sour; Mograbl: Convoy 4.30, 7.30, 5.30; Ophir: Goodbys Em-manusl; Orly: Little Mo: Peris: Black and White in Coleur 16, 12, 2, 4. 7.15, 9.30; Peer: Fedora: Ramat Aviv: Savage World, 7.30, 9.30, Tuca day also 4.30; Shahaff: The Boys from Brazil, 4.30, 7, 5.30; Studie: California Suits, 4, 7.15, 5.30 Tchelet: The Adventures of Picasso: Tel Aviv

Museum: The Lacemaker; Tel Aylv: Rock 'N Roll 79; Zafon; Heaven Can

Haifa, 4, 6.45, 9 Amphitheatre: Love and Bullets; Ar-men: Rock 'N Roll; Atamen: Mid-Orion: Floane, e non-stop perfa; Grly: Foul Pley, 5.46, 8; Peer: Heaven Can Walt: Ron: Sweet and

Game of Death 4.80, 7.16, 9.80

Sour: Shavit: Interiors, 5.45, 5

Tiferel: Mean Dog Blues 7.18, 5.15

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night Express; Chen: Dermi Uzala; Galor: Grey Lady Down 16, 2, 7; Star Wars, 12, 4, 9; Miron: The Loves of Natalie, 6 non-stop perfs; Moriah: Death on the Nile, 6.30, 9; Orah: The 39 Steps; Ordan: Coming Home 6.45, 9; Chitty Chitty Bang Bang, 12, 4;

Armen: Gypaies Go Te Heaven; Hadar: The 39 Steps; Lily: Interiors 7.15, 9.30; Oasis: Superman — The Movie 4, 7, 9.30; Orden; Sweet and Sour. 4.30, 7.15, 9.80; Barnat Gan: Mean Dog Blues, 7.15, 9.30; Rama:

David: Death on the Nile, 5.45, 9.30;

Migdal: Superman - The Movis 4,30,

Shalom: High Riders, 7.15, 9.30

Esther: The Boys from Brazil, 7.30.

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s special theme 14.05 Twe Heurs — musis, art, cinems and theatre reviews, interviews, and anecdotes 15.00 Songs around the bontire 17.06 IDF evening newareel
17.06 Sports newareel
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18.05 Needle in a Record Stack — new

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23.00 Let'e listen — new records and recordings with Nathan Dunevitch
25.45 IDF midnight newsree)
06.05 Night Birds — songs, chat with Michal Ramot

FOREIGN LANGUAGE SELECTIONS

Spanish news at 6.40

French 7.15 (Fourth, Fifth) 15 min., including. review of Hebrew press 14.80 (Fourth, Fifth) 80 min. 15.05 (Fourth) 6 min. 20.10 (Fourth) 15 min. 22.30 (Fifth) 26 min. 24.00 (Fifth) 30 min.

Yiddish news at 5.20, 19.30 (First) 80

ungarian at 19.15 (Fifth) 15 min. Saturdays (First) 30 min. Romanian news at 6.15, 20.86 (First) Russian news at 6.25, 18.45 (First) 16 min. Sun-Fri. Georgian news at 6.05, 19.16 (First, Fifth) 16 min.

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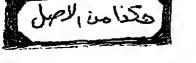
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IN FEW parliamentary demoeracles do pollaters have to overcome the kind of problems they have in Israel. Special attention has to be paid to the linguistic qualifications of an interviewer when assigned to a given neighbourhood, for example. And there is also a huge backlog in work during Pessah and the High Holydays, because computer staff refuse to work full-time during the Hol Hamo'ed intermediate days.

This was learned from the two bright young social scientists run-ning the Modi'in Exrachi Applied Research Centre, which now regularly conducts opinion surveys for The Jerusalem Post. Dr. Mina Zemach, 42, is one of

Israel's best-known polisters, largely because she was the only one to redict precisely the Likud victory in the May 1977 general elections and to make the best forecast of the November 1978 local elections.

She has an engaging if unassuming personality which goes well with her reputation for professional credibility. Her M.A. and Ph.D. degrees are from Yale (in communications), and she has a BA in sociology and paychology from the Hebrew University. Back home from the U.S., she taught at the Hebrew University social work school and acted as Prof. Emanuel Guttman's assistant at the University's Institute of Communications, helping him in his opinion research studies. Joining . Modi'in Exrachi in 1973, she continues to teach social workers at Tel Aviv University.

Her helpmate in running the cen-tre is Amiran Yarkoni, 37, a Tel Aviv University graduate in sociology and political science. He took over its direction in 1970, two years after it

AT THEIR disposal are 60 field workers up and down the country, with eight experts in social science

e Caret

thorac Tem And Iran

and psychology working with them at the head office on the lower ground floor of the America House

kyseraper in Tel Aviv. Because they are a unit, albeit a very independent one, in a sizeable national organization, they have access to offices in all of Israel's towns and can resort to Modi'in Exrachi's diversified personnel — something lacking in other public opinion survey firms.

Modi'in Excachi is the largest Information-gathering, and economic and market research com-pany in the country. It has a well-known security and investigation department, manned by former

senior police and army officers.

The airs of the parent company allows them to draw on a manpower pool for supervisory work not available to smaller institutes, especially when they wish to check and re-check the interviewers" work. In students filled out the forms on their own, and suitable checking can pick this out, they explained. Even today when their selection of interviewers is so strict, they still conduct a follow-up of about 15 per cent of the persons on their list of those polled in

a particular curvey.

Zemach and Yarkoni are indig-nant about the telephone polls con-ducted by some of their contemporaries, which they fear turn out to be not representative of public opi-nion trends. They insist on face toface interviews because thereby the interviewee will be more likely to tell-

They endeavour to send field workers out between 5 p.m. and 9 p.m., before the TV Mahat newsreel and when husbands are homestrom work - which they consider the time when people will be most accessible to an interviewer.

They have learned that it is better to send a girl than a male interviewer, "because that way people do MARK SEGAL interviews two experts

Probing the pollsters



Dr. Mina Zemach

not immediately suspect them of he ing from income tax." Yarkoni related with a laugh.

He explained that they have to

adapt their field work to the neighbourhood and to the community, with a number of people not knowing Hebrew. They have some piquant experiences, like sending only men on certain assignments to ultra-Orthodox neighbourhoods like Mea Shearim. Some kihbutzim were even less tolerant of field workers. Yarkoni reported they chased them

away for 'mooping.' In certain ways much of the Arah ment have in common a closed homogeneity, making for conformity in opinions. Thus the polisters are advised to see the mukhtar or the secretary when approaching the individual Arab or kibbutznik. However, changes are taking

place even in such traditional societies, and Zemach related that in one research project into fertility patterns, her girl interviewers were well received by the Arah women, who spoks quite frankly about con-

MORE OFTEN than not; field workers go out to interview the 1,800 representative selection of the population carrying "omnihus" ques-tionaires. This means a composite set of questions, each segment commissioned by a particular client, hecause research work of this kind is costly. Zemech and Yarkoni eeek to avoid ''loaded'' questions and refrain from including competing firms or parties in the same project.

They arrive at their 1,300 inter-viewees with the help of computers and they follow an ecological model whereby the country is divided according to criteria set by the Bureau To ensure that they have a true

cross-section of the population, they choose a statistical sample drawn from 10 strata, which involves a correlation of residence and social status. For this purpose they draw from sub-divisions — hig cities, older or newer towns, and older or newer villages. As Yarkoni put it: "What



Amiran Yarkeni.

we do is ecientific. It has a formula and can be processed through a com-

What is unique to Israel is the varied population in such a small area, and what makes it difficult are the people who simply refuse to answer questions. In some cases, they note, it is an instinctive refusal from a person who has lived under totalitarian regimes, and fears the strangers who ask questions. Then there is the Israeli dislike of telling ali about income hecause of such intelligence seeping through to income

They surmont this obstacle by posing a question about a wide-ranging income bracket. Young people are less fussy in this respect, it was

ONE PERMANENT feature is the fear rootsd among some poorer voters about admitting their voting preference, which Yarkoni sees as a residue from old Mapai days when "the wrong vote" could incur loss of jobs. The better-off certainly have no such apprehensions.

The most talkative are former DMC voters, invariably middle-class and today often regretting that vote at length. Zemach confirmed the reduction of the floeting vote in straw polls since the elections was due to "closet" Herutniks who had previously feared to admit their Likud sympathies.

During the first year after the 1977 elections, some people hesitated to declare their Lahour Alignment affinities, with such an emharrassment having since disappeared. What is also of interest is that no Jew ever confesses to having voted for Rakah. The 30 per cent floating vote (don't knows/undecidsd/won't vote) has changed in composition since the elections. First it was the refuge of disappointed DMC voters who have since divided themselves up between Likud and Labour, and today it ac-

supporters, Zemach points out. The most exciting moment in their careers was when they received the. processed material from the computers just before the election day 1977. The trend to the Likud was so remarkable and unexpected that they could not believe it - indeed the computer operator shared their

As Yarkoni recalls: "We were in such a state of confusion, we feared releasing the material lest we become a laughing stock, so we all went through each individual questionnalre, using adding machinee to make totals, and reaching the same conclusion....'

The coming of direct personal elections in local government brought the mayoral candidates to discover the existence of public oplnion polls, Yarkoni sald, recalling that October-November 1978 was the period they worked their hardest

RECALLING that nerve-wracking perlod, he is proud that they predicted so accurately the votes accruing to the winning candidate, Likud's Tel Aviv Mayor Shiomo Lahat.

While the political parties have dramatically increased their budgets for public opinion research, this was not the case with much of Israel's economic organizations. Interest in ascertaining the market prospects of a new product has caught on, especially among the food trade, light refreshments, clothing manufacturere, promoters of

toothpastes and washing powders. However, complete disinterest characterizes companies which in the rest of the world spend large amounts on market research, such es car firms, record companies and cigarette manufacturers. Yarkoni

Part of their work is commissioned hy government agencies and ministerial departmente interested in testing public opinion, and the Absorption Ministry is in particular a good client of the Modi'in Ezrachi Applied Rescarch

Zemach is pleased to report thet one of their surveys did influence ministry policy. They were asked to ascertain the effectivenees of ministry broadcasting material, especially on TV, aimed at heightening receptiveness to aliya, and at their recommendation the programmes were combined..



An applicatly of art materials for hursery schools, Lay West Meplays dingerpainting technique to an absorbed andience of teachers.

DANCE/Dora Sowden

TWO BALLETS made the Bat-Dor Dance Company's performance in the Jerusalem Theatre (May 12) s special premiere in the contrasts they offered. Even the two ballets that were repeats added something, for the company seemed to have a special shine and never let go. Perhaps the recent U.S. tour gave the dancers a confidence beyond anything the company has shown. Perhaps the formidable list of ballet

. Involvement was the high characteristic of the three dancers in triangle" of Jacoh, Rachel and Leah.

Jarck Benschop as Jacob looked every inch a biblical figure, his pale silver tights and the off-white cloak slung over his shoulder giving him muscular, masculine magnetism. (Costumes hy the choreographer.) When Jacob moved the long fringes from the face of Leah (Lea Lichtenstein) squatting (in blue) with her

CRYPTIC PUZZLE

for show? (6)
This will make everything all

right (4-3) Tool possibly stolen (4) Come and get it! (4) Robert and Edward made a

happen to upset Steven

Some Eskimo in Rioling! (3) 36
Man run out! (5)
Answers with dramatic un-

22 Answers with dramatic un-truths (7) 24 A double six and many more.

that's clear (5)
25 Modern vene ? (3)
36 Tempted by a bit of luck on
the red? (5)

37 Something alarming (5) 38 Dances or swims (5) DOWN

patient (3)

and Jacoh was a series of com-

The ballet was shaped in clearcut equal calibre.

YEHUDA NAOR's "Desert Poem" was deliberately lyrical, with no story, but with dramatic effect. The two couples were the vehicles of pastel-coloured roles, blending into nature rather than conveying human Blumherg had to match up with Jeannette Ordman'e perfection of movement, and though she had both charm and grace, her performance was pale by comparison. Hints of animal antagonism between Yehuda Maor and Jarck Benschop made 'Desert Poem" even more of a

Partnering Jeannette Ordman, Yehuda Maor (who seemed to have put on weight) swung her through the air, whiried her through space with a rhythm that went well with the music of Dehusey's "Six Epigraphes Antiques." Hie eelfdesigned set - one stark, symbolic tree and a glowing hright sand-coloured floor — enhanced the openair atmosphere of vast, empty space. The four dancers were as mobile as desert breezes, volatile as

Two more worke on the programme were Robert Cohan'e "Tzaikerk" which was never danced more beautifully and with more coordination and Domy Reiter-Soffer's "Visitors of Time" in which Jeannette Ordman again led the excellent company in a deeply moving performance.

FOUR HUNDRED adults plunged their hands into wet, sticky paint and proceeded to produce whatever they could imagine on paper, tahls-tops and even clothee. They were teachers and supervisors from schools and nursery schools, participating in fingerpainting and other children's crafts workshops.

The workshops were guided by international children's arts expert Guy Scott, who travelled up and down Israel last month to spread creative approaches to children's

Scott was invited by the Education Ministry to give workshops and seminars in the use of fingerpaints, transfers, modelling clays, fabric transfer crayons, chalks, and paints. Author of several books on painting techniques, Scott is an authority on

SCOTT believes that experimentation encourages artistic tendencies

"I doo't mean to say that the child will become ao artist. But a child involved and in fouch with materials tends to be more confident in his sur-

MICHAEL LORIMER, guitar (Jerusalem

A GUITAR RECITAL always draws those who don't attend symphony concerts or chamber mucic programmes, which makes this kind of event different from the many

The limited conorities of a guitar also have a special appeal and the music, mostly from earlier centuries, tends to create a relaxing atmosphere. Thus a pleasurable experience is usually guaranteed, and this recital was no exception.

No programme was available; the artist announced his pleces from the stage, but his words did not always reach our ears. Michael Lorimer alternated playing on a Baroque guitar, made in 1569, if I heard correctly, and on a modern classical guitar. Works included Spanish and Italian Baroque, as well as music hy Villa-Lohoe and Castelnuovo-Tedesco, with some contemporary Americans providing textural innovations.

Lorimer'e technical faculties serve him well in all situations. His renditions may have been a hit too void of contrast, as everything rolled off his fingers without effort. Yet he managed to play with euch rhythmical freedom that many pieces sounded like improvisations. As most of the programme items, excepting the Albeniz, were unknown to or forgotten by this listener, the evening provided interest and relax-

The audience loved it all and got three encores in the bargain.
YOHANAN BOEHM.

INDEPENDENCE DAY FESTIVE CONCERT—Sixth Fleet Band directed by John Geary. Al Monaro — conductor and trumpetist; Michal Fackenheyer and Burnett Curtis — singers; Hule Malendas — trumpet; John Holliston — trembone; and others. (Halfs, Gan Ha'em, May 9). Excerpts from Musicals (South Pacific), American traditional songs, 1940s hits, Ellington, Dorsey, etc., Sousa: "Stars and Stripes Forever" and other marches,

THIS CONCERT took place at the Gan Ha'em on Mount Carmel. Entrance was free, and the audience included many of the crew of the visiting U.S.S. Dwight D. Elsenhower and the U.S.S. South Carolina.

John Gsary presented the

Tel Aviv-Yafo Municipality

Department of Culture, Youth and Sport

In touch with art

By MICHAL YUDELMAN/Jerusalem Post Reporter



Fabric painting demonstrated by Guy Scott.

roundings and therefore a more successful person," saye Scott. Fingerpainting and transfer painting demand direct contact with materials. Scott surprised his workshop participants by slopping paints directly on the table in one

case, and transferring the drawing from the table to a sheet of paper.
"For this you need paints which are highly coluble, of course. It won't do to have the child run around with permanently red or blue hands," Scott explained.

child's interest and developing its experimental abilities. So Scott has developed techniques of painting with different kinds of paints on the same drawing. "The interplay of waterpaints on wax crayons, for example, is gratifying in the number of ideas it produces," say? Scott. A new process conceived by Seatt, who works as a consultant to Crayola

Variety is essential to holding a

and who trained as an artist and teacher, involves speciai paints which can easily be transferred permanently to fabrics. This process was developed four or five years ago for industrial use, and has recently been adapted for children. (Crayola, a company known to most Americans as a manufacturer of crayons, produces many kinds of art materials.)
The drawing is first put on paper, a

etep which in itself gives the child confidence, for if a line goes wrong the drawing can be done anew. Then the drawing is put face down onto a T-shirt or table cloth, and permanently, ironed into the fabric. (The paints stay permanently only on synthetics or synthetic blends.)

Bat-Dor with a special shine

masters (including two Russians) could account for this,

Domy Reiter-Soffer's new work "Nightspells," based on the "love The drama was as tange and tight as a biblical text, but the impact was emotional, not narrative.

bridal flowers in her hand, and then

turned to Rachei (Amanda Blumberg) seductive in red, the conflicts became elemental. The erotic duct between Rachel

plicated close holds that required strength and smoothness - and accent. They were achieved with seeming ease. Rachel exercised her charm with little shoulder shakes and sharp turns, Leah her longings in wide sweeps and low stretches. They had a quality both primitive and passionate, but not more so than the anguish and frustrations of the man between them.

lines recalling the forms of Hebrew print. The period was ancient, but the problem one of all time. Yaacov Gilboa's music was cleverly chosen hut choreographer's own "Prologue" of sound was not of

circumstances. Here Amanda

TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

"landscape" ballet.

desert times.

EASY PUZZLE

DOWN

Recolls (5) Tedious (7)

5 Simmered (6) 6 Runs fast (5) 7 Lets water (5) 8 Hostelny (3)

12 Butcher's

A pleasure as usual

MUSIC REVIEWS

programme himself, translated into Hebrew by Lucy Arnon.

From the start it was evident that the musiclans are much more than the averege-to-good armed service instrumentalists: they covered different eras of jazz music, and played their parts with the technical agility and musicianship of solo per-

Young John Holliston gave a charming trombone rendition of Dorsey's 'I'm Getting Sentimental over

The energetic conductor, himself a trumpet player, stepped down to play with his group Herh Alpert's "The Trumpet's Show."

Ae the band will he in Paris on July 4, we were given an "avantpremiere" of a new programme; a string of Maurice Chevalier eongs very well sung by Burnett Curtis.

The only Jewish memher of the hand, who postponed his release Israel, Michal Fackenheyer, sang at the end three Israeli congs, "Beshanah Haba'a," and the two Eurovision songs "A-Ba-Ni-Bi" and "Halleluyah," to the delight of the

There were, as expected, very good renditions of military marches, including the familiar Sousa. Additional good solos, some funny in parts, like three musicians as the

Andrew Sisters, and the "Vasuvios Octet" summed up in a pleasant light concert. ESTHER REUTER

THE ISRAEL CHAMBER ORCHESTRA, Cheng Liang-sheng, conducting with Gad Lewertof', viola (Tei Aviv, Museum, May 19). Hayda Symphony No. 44 in E Minor ("Mourning"); Partos: "Shiluvim" (Fusions) for viola and chamber orchestra; Bartok: Music for Strings, Percussion and Celerta.

CONDUCTOR Cheng Liang-sheng was born in Shanghai and studied at various American universities. He finally made his home in Geneva where he directed musical activity at the university, developing the

Z.O.A. House Drama Circle

University choir into an excellent body with which he produced major works such as Stravinsky's "Le Noces" and Berlioz'e Requiem.

His performance with the Israel Chamber Orchestra showed that basically he was indeed much more a choir conductor than a leader of an orchestra. But despite his rather 'unorchestral" conducting technique, he achieved surprisingly fine results and turned the evening into a most satisfactory event.

The Haydn sounded highly musical, the Allegro developed into a real "brio" and the Minuetto and Finale demonstrated not only a most dedicated approach hut also a eparkling liveliness and a most laudable accuracy. Only the Adagio seemed slightly extravagant. Liangsheng kept it on an unchanging, subdued tone (mostly played con sor-dino) and avoided even the most minimal expression.

Partos's very complex and sophisticated "Shiluvim" (Fusions) was also tackled by Liang-sheng in a most impressive way. He did his homework and knew the score and all its intricacies. Again, as in the Haydn he treated the orchestra as if he stood hefore a choir. He indicated all the entries, followed the players in all their phrases and even reacted to single tones. His conducting was illustrative. But what really counted was his apprehension of the work'e most important musical idea: the complete integration of the solo part into the complex web of orchestral texture. He never allowed the soloist to stand out too much hut fused him completely into the complicated lahyrinth of volces.

LEWERTOFF did full justice to the score hut not to the music. Partos demands a much warmer tone and a little more invoivement. Lewertoff's performance was too reserved and

Liang-sheng's greatest success was undoubtedly Bartok's Music for Strings, Percussion and Celesta. The first movement creeted a perfect arch. Growing slowly in density and volume, the conductor reached an impressive climax and then let the music diminish slowly and gradually to the final point of descent which was reached with a whispering planissimo. The Andante (night music) was as poetic and imaginative as one could have wished. the last movement sharp and poignant, doing full justice to Bartok'e motor-like drive, bls exciting rhythm and his diesonant psr-

BENJAMIN BAR-AM

KIBBUTZ CHAMBER ORCHESTRA. Noam Sheriff, conducting with Michael Shopper, baritone (Tel Aviv, Museum, May 8). Mosart: Divertimento in F Major, K. 138; Bach: aris from Cantata No. 8 (Liebster Gott wann word leh sterben); Cantata No. 82 (Ich hab genug);

considerably. New programmes are produced more frequently and the repertoire seems to become more and more varied. The inclusion of a Bach cantata must be particularly praised. Regrettably the performance of Bach cantatas lles outside the activities of almost all performing bodies and therefore suffers from severe negiect.

Michael Shopper, from Germany, was the guest eoloist in the aria and the cantata. We have followed Shopper's career almost from its beginning and had pinned great hopes on him. His performance at this concert, however, was elightly disappointing both in musical terms and in timbre. He covered only a narrow range of expreesion and there was an undeniable monotony in most of the numbers.

The aria from Cantata No 8 profited enormously from the splendid performance of the flute obligato part played by Margalit Gafny.

Mozart'e Divertimento too did not seem to answer all demands. A Mozart Divertimento needs a much more pinpointed intonstion and much more grace. This left us with the Schubert

symphony which emerged as the hest among the four items. The orchestra sounded compact and Sheriff showed drive and temperament but also a fine lyricism in the

BENJAMIN BAR-AM



Edgar Cosma -Alberto Portugueis - Piano - Argen

Programme:

J.S. Bach — Suite No. 2 in B Minor for flute and orchestra Mosart - Piaco Concerto No. 23 in A Major K. 488 Asher Ben Yohanan Concerto for Strings (Première) Haydn Symphony No. 85 'La Reine'' (Queen)

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in B Flat Major

(Sat.) 19.5.79

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SOLA OLEND Stimts (7) Speer at (6) 25 Take nourish-ment (3) 27 Unseats (5) 28 Admirer (5) 38 Loses Hoom (5) 32 Surrounding ACRUSS, — 1, Chick, 6, Gorgi, 2, Rainbow, 16, Sgray, 11, (sert and) Leman, 12, Se-gun, 13, Remsued, 14, Pea, 17, Iron(Duke), 18, Sanitz, 18, Janes, 26, Elston, 22, Poke, 24, Red, 25, Denotes, 28, Skein, 27, Ha-it-4, 28, G.i.-aut, 22, 9-Hero-ux, 38, Gorpa(a), 31, Shell, Straightforward Selntion ACROSS. 1. Smear, 6, Busts, 9, Bahamas, 10, Biast, 11, Learn, 12, Tiger, 13, Signora, 15, Mad 17, Meat, 18, Furore, 19, Bcot, 20, Leared, 22, Halo 24, Lad, 25, Regular, 28, Lowed, 27, Steam, 28, Cabin, 29, Venison, 30, Areas, 31, Wedge, DOWN
1 Summoned to a higher place
13, 21
2 Choose to get a tool from the police (3)
2 Choose to get a tool from 21 Last drink? (7)
4 Without being diminished:
4 (4)
5 Muppet with much for-mail
2 Doselbly (6)
6 Crack driver in a posh car?
20 The Big picture? (5)
21 Cid plane used by an officer and the police (3)
22 Last drink? (7)
24 Choe way to ride is to go in Shank's pony! (6)
3 What hippers do on the sea bed?
4 (3)
4 Crack driver in a posh car?
5 Goddess with her own fly-trap
5 (5) DOWN. — 2. Matter. 2. Brayen. 4. Kay. 5. Inked. 6. Celumns. 7. Owen. 8. G-roved. 12. Bet en. 12. River. 14. M.G.-wed. 15. Pivet. 16. (Arthur) Athers. 16. Essun. 18. Jept-inc. 27. Legate. 22. Pelish. 23. Kernal. 25. Disry. 28. 81-es. 28. Gus(her). 16)
Lose something very personal
28 Evertasting negative (5)
39 Squints at a letter from
Peters (5)
Re goes right ahead (5)
Responsible continuation of a 32 A stream of shrill sound (4)
criminal curser (7)

18 Celember divisions (5)
18 Be in cisht (8)
19 Leave off (6)
21 Strendged (7)
22 Domicie (4)

The Killing of Sister George (In English) by Frank Marcus

present

Wednesday, May 16, 1979 - 8:30 p.m. Z.O.A. House Auditorium 1 Daniel Frisch Street

The performance is under the patronage of Yitzhak Artzi,

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Tickets: Z.O.A. House, Rococo

Deputy Mayor of Tel Aviv-Yafo

Schubert: Symphony No. 5.

THE KIBBUTZ Chamber Orchestra has recently widened its activities

Japan—hard up on fat pay cheques

TOKYO. — As Japan'e annual ritual of Shunto, the spring labour offensive, reachee lite strike-strewn climax, the big debate has been over whether Japanese workers are well paid by world standards.

The old image dies hard that this nation's trading success is built on cheap, "rice bowi" economy at home. In fact, recent surveys chow Japanesc workers, in nominal terms at least, are among the highest paid

The bosses say this justifies severe restrictions of wage increases this year, especially es many industries are still struggling to keep their heads above water after a prolonged recession. The unions say the figures are misicading and that, in real terms, Japanese workers are still the poor cousins of the industrialised

Resolution of this row will go a long way to deciding how competitivo Japan remains in world markets heading into the 1980s. The heated debate has been touched off by a slowdown in inflation and a drastic appreciation of the yen.

As a result, the Federation of Employers Associations says the per-hour wage for productive (as op-posed to clerical) workers in industrice in 1978 averaged \$5.93, compared to \$6.52 in the U.S. and \$6.78 in West Germany.

Undoubtedly, the Japanese pay cheque has swollen in recent yeare. The notion that "Japanese are happy

NEW YORK (AP). - U.S. opposition

to the Arah boycott of American

trade with Israel has boosted U.S.

sales to Arab countries "to un-

precedented levele" rather than

restricted trade, according to a

study released on Friday by the

The study, quoting U.S. Depart-

ment of Commerce figures, said a

failure of the boycott is evidenced by

the rise in American exports to the 14

That trade reached \$8.36b. last

year, a 16.8 per cent hike over \$7.15h.

in 1977 and nearly double the \$4.41b. in 1975, according to the survey.

the Arah League's long-standing

boycott of Israel is a major step in a

gradual erosion going on for some time, an erosion hastened by U.S. ac-

tion to prohibit most forme of

American compliance with the

boycott," said the study.

The study sald the "three most zealous supporters of the boycott — Libya, Syria and Iraq — increased their imports from the U.S. by 34 per

cent in 1978, a rate double that of the

represented the largest Arab export

market to this country - Saudi

increased by two-and-a-half times their purchase-of American goods.

appear in the new telephone directory):

Delivery Room Information -

Information — Dental Clinics

Information — Nursing School

Emergency Department

Admissions — Hematology

Admissions — Maternity

Admissions — Oncology

Day Care — Hematology Day Care — Oncology

Epidemiologicai Neurology

Information and Public Relations

SHARAP (Private Medical Service)

Speech and Hearing Centre

Admissions — General

Outpatient Clinics

Chiid psychiatry

Deep Therapy

Dermatology

Gynaecology

Hematology

Neurology

Orthopedics

Oncology

Personnel

Psychiatry

Tourism

Urology

X-Ray

Ya'al

Endocrinology

Gastroenterology

Internal Medicine

Outpatient Clinics

Ophthalmology

Security Officer

Social Services

Medical Blophysics

Dentistry

Allergy

information on patients' condition

information on maternity patients

Information — General Outpatient Clinics

Hospital Information —

Arabla, Kuwait and Egypt - have

The three countries that

Arab world as a whole."

'Egypt's formal withdrawal from

American Jewish Committee.

Arab boycott nations.

Arab-U.S. trade up despite boycott

to work for a bowl of rice a day," if it was ever true, after the immediate post-war years of hardship, has been destroyed hy the 30 per cent plus increases managements were willing to pay before and just after the 1978 Arab oil shock.

On the other hand, the standard of living has not kept pace. In terms of purchasing power, the Japanese pay cheque is equivalent to only 40 per cent of that in the U.S., 50 per cent of West Germany and 70 per cent of Britain (whose average hourly wage is just over half that of Japan).

Why this tremendous gap? For a start, the Japanese consumer has bardly benefited from the yen's appreciation, which ought to have brought down the retail prices of imported goods.

There are deep-rooted problems that keep prices at bizarre, ar-tificially high levels, such as inefficiency in the multi-layered dis-tribution and eervice industries (a top government official admits that gross feather-bedding in this sector is necessary to "keep our unemploy-ment rate down".) In addition there is the almost ludicrous inefficiency in agriculture, where the powerful farming lobby is heavily protected by import restrictions that push up food prices three, five and even ten times the rate of major producing countries.

Moreover, exorbitant land prices keep the cost of honsing at a desperately high level. A cramped,

since 1975, according to the report.

political probleme inhibit Arab

purchases to some degree, the U.S.

has benefited from a rapid expan-

sion of U.S. trade with the Middle

East, precisely at a time when it is

experiencing increasing trading dif-ficulties with other parts of the

The study was conducted on behalf

of the American Jewish Committee,

the American Jewish Congress and

the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai

TEL AVIV. - "The present condi-

tion of the country's civil aviation

cannot be permitted to continue,"

Transport Minister Haim Landau

told a symposium on air traffic ser-vices at the Dan Hotel here recently.

He said that air traffic through

Israel'e airports in 1978 totalled 2.6

million passengers, while next year the total would reach some 3 million.

The minister predicted that by the

mid-1980s about 5 million passengers

would pass through the airports. The

total is expected to exceed 10 million

Cargo volume is expected to total

1980s, up from 180,000 tons last year.

500,000 tons annually by the mid-

HADASSAH MEDICAL ORGANIZATION

Kiryat Hadassah, Ein Kerem, Jerusalem

Today, Monday, May 14, 1979 (17 Iyar, 5739)

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will be put into operation at the University Medical Centre at Kiryat Hadassah for the convenience of all those phoning us and in order to improve our service.

THE NEW TELEPHONE EXCHANGE NUMBER IS 427427

It is possible to phone directly to the outpatient clinics and to the information desks of the various services at the following telephone numbers (which do not

in the early 1990s, he said. .

must grow: Landau

world," the report said.

Civil aviation

"Though internal economic and

two-bedroom bungalow, an hour from central Tokyo, sells for \$200,000. At those prices, perhaps a majority can never hope to own a home.

Large mortgage repayments sap the household economy of much of its spending power (up to half nst income). Even with balf-yearly bonuses and welfare benefits added, real wages do not compare with those paid overseas.

This is likely to get worse as the March OPEC oil price increase filters down to the bottom. Government officials reckon it will have a serious impact, slowing the business recovery and forcing up consumer

The unions say real wages increased only 4.3 per cent between 1975 and 1977. Despite thie, the employers are digging in their heels, favouring austerity despite patchy improvements in the corporate

The four pace-setting industries of past years — steel, shipbuilding, appliances and cars — are calling for increases of 8 to 8 per cent and are likely to be able to hold that line easily against unions much weakened by recession.

The unions are making the usual loud noises, but there is no real beart in their campaign. The big issue for them is job preservation in the face of widespread moves to elash the work force in the interests of greater cost efficiency. (OFNS)

Inflation pushes up

insurance costs By AARON SITTNER

Insurance companies' premium income last year — IL7,800m. — represented a 56 per cent increase over premium income in 1977, according to preliminary figures released yesterday by the Central Bureau of

statistica. But insurance industry sourcee explained that the real increase was only three per cent, since premiums are linked to the Consumer Price Index, and this rose by more than 50 per cent during 1978.

The IL7,800m. premium income last year was classed as follows: IL2,100m, from life incurance policies, and IL5,700m, from general insurance, such as property and

casualty policies. The life insurance firms' reserves for payouts stood at approximately IL9,200m, last December 31, said the Statistics Bureau. These reserves were backed by government, or government-guaranteed, bonds with a current market value of IL12,300m. on that date.

The total face value of outstanding life insurance policies — 63 per cen of which are linked to the Consumer Price Index - reached IL152,000m. during the course of 1978, the Bureau

412222 or 426333

426444 or 426555

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426737

426717

426737

426325

426352

426347

426666

426356

426358

426500

426277

426348 .

426321 or 426322

426220 or 426022

426971 or 426972

426340 or 422287

426577 or 422758

416333 or 426271

The banks pay between 28 and 85 per cent for funds deposited with them. However, due to the liquidity In such casee, the customer must regulations, only 70 per cent of these funds can be lent out to borrowers. produce as Identification a Bank Hapoalim credit card.

Bigger Israeli presence at plastics fair

Brightly coloured awnings that recall the "younger days" of Tel

Aviv are displayed at the "Man and his Dwelling-79" exhibition at

Interest goes up 5 per cent

the Tel Aviv Fair Grounds.

By MACABEE DEAN

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Commercial banks

will raise interest rates on their

loans by five per cent tomorrow,

creating effective interest rates of

between 42 and 47 per cent, although

in some cases the rates may be as

high as 50 per cent. (Each customer

is given different rates according to

the eize of his loan and the security

he puts up.)
In cases of overdrafts a 30 per cent

"fine" is tacked on, making the total

interest rate in some cases as high as

to 47 per cent) are considerably

below the inflationary spiral, the

banks make a profit on the difference on the interest rates they

pay customers who deposit funds with them, and the rates they charge

Since the regular interest rates (42

80 per cent.

their customers.

tober

the last fair, some 106 countries, both By MACABEE DEAN from the West and from the Eastern salem Post Reporter bloc, attended, with a goodly percon-TEL AVIV .- Israel le doubling its tage displaying goods, machinery or

participation at the international fair devoted to plastics and rubber Israel at that time had a 70 sq. m. taking place at Dusseldorf this Ocdisplay area — out of a total display area of some 100,000 equare metres - and half a dozen companies dis-This was announced vesterday by

played their wares. This time, Israel's display area has been increased to 144 sq.m. and 12 firms will display finished and

On the other band 30 per cent, which

the commercial banks must deposit

with the Bank of Israel, they receive

from that bank an interest rate of

All the country'e banks are now

working on a plan to eet up some 200

"off-bank" automatic tellers. These

"off-hank" teliers will be put up in

various places where there a concen-

tration of customers, such as large

storee, co that cuctomers can

withdraw money and pay in cash when they make their purchases. At

present, two such systems are in

operation, both on the outside wall of

Bank Leumi and Discount run one

eystem jointly, and Bank Hapcalim,

First National and Misrahi run the

Bank Hapoalim announced yester

day that it had made arrangements

with petrol stations to bonour

Hapoalim cheques up to the sum of

only 12 per cent.

semi-finished iteme. They include some of the largest firms in the country, among them Petrochemicals, Makhteahim and Frutarom. Some 100 Israeli buyers will also

attend the fair to study the possibility of future purchases.

Matityahu de Vries, of the fairs and exhibitions department of the Ex-

Citrus export season at Haifa port ends

HAIFA. - The citrus export eeason

at the port here ends tomorrow, with orange crates being replaced hy cases of onions, water and sugar melons on the quays.

port Institute, and by Yosef Arkin

and Akiva Hollander, joint

managers of the Meco Company, of Tel Aviv, which arranges for the

Iaraeli participation.
The fair, called "New Impulses K-

79", is held every four years and is

the outstanding event in the world in

the fields of plastics and rubbers. At

The last citrus shipment, 310,000 casce, is being loaded on the refrigerated freighter Snowball now.

Jerusalem Post Reporter . Altogether just over 27 million cases will have been shipped from Haifa this year, compared with 25

million last year. During the next month Agrexco will export to Europe 23,000 tons of onions, 15,000 tons of water melons and 5,000 tons of eugar melons, about the eame quantities as last year.

FROM THE MACCABI SICK FUND embracing ASSAF SICK FUND

Dear Member.

Our medical expenses have grown at an unexpected rate since we decided on a proportionately modest raise in membership dues in April.

For hospitalization, in Government hospitals, we now have to pay 63% more than last year, and ambulatory services now cost us 75% more than they did one year ago.

Under such conditions, we have no alternative other than to increase our income from mombership dues. Therefore, as from June 1, 1979, we shall be obliged to raise these dues and trust that mombers will understand the reasons for this nn-

With the inflationary conditions under which we are living, we also cannot agree to arrears in paymont of dues, and we would ask all members to pay these promptly. Members who do fall into arrears will be required to pay for the period of arrears at the now rates; for example: a member paying for the month of May after July 1, 1979, will have to pay at the new rates AND NOT those prevailing in May.

By these means, we hope that we shall prevent further increases in membership rates until October 1979, and maintain the standard of our services.

Kupat Holim opens its 'health farm' at Ashkelon

By MACABEE DEAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. --- For a mere IL438 a day for seven days, a bigbly motivated person can not only trim considerable sums off his food bill, but also expect to live a longer and healthier life.

This was the promise made recently by Kupat Holim in selling its newly established "Health Farm" at Ashkelon. The rest home can accommodate 60 persons, who are "not only given the cheapest vacation" in Israel, but also get hours of lectures on "what to eat in order to lose weight without endangering your

"We are arranging cight week-long eessions for eight groups. At the end of this time, we will sum no our findings and if they prove that Israelis can be taught to live a more wholesome life, Kupat Holim will embark on a nation-wide campaign," said Shlomo Peretz, assistant to Prof. Haim Doron, the directorgeneral of the elck fund. The actual mass education campaign will be conducted by Ada Kimbi, who heads Kupat Holim's department for health education.

Theo Mainz, chief dietician at the Beilinson Mcdical Centre, said that 'most Israclis arc unintelligent when it comes to chosing their food." Not only do they waste their money, but they also eat a lot of "empty foods," that is, foods which burt the body and endanger the beaith. He listed among the "empty foods" euch everyday items as sugar, cakes

made out of sticky doughs, solid tain and chortenings made out of saturated fats.

.. When they are etuffing themselves with such expensive and almost valueless foods, they are ekimping on healthy foods, such as fresh fruits and vegetables, which are full of vitamins and minerals,"

he said. Mainz came out against "crash diets", pointing out that "without fail a person who lost weight in this fashion eventually regained it - and a bit more." A person should not lose more than ten per cont of his body weight during any six-month period and then be should do so under com tant medical supervision.

Dr. Natalio Kristal, who beads the Intensive-care unit at Soroka Hospital in Beersheba, pointed out that wrong foods had a tendency to clog the blood vessels, leading not only to circulatory problems, but also to strokes and heart attacks.

"But food is only one of the four elements causing such aliments," he said. The other three are: tension, lack of exercise and smoking (which made Shlomo Peretz snuff out his thick cigar.)

Asked about drinking alcohol, Dr. Kristal said 'we don't have to be obsessive — this causes tension — on this subject. But a rule of thumb is that a drink or two of brandy a day doesn't hurt. And when it comes to beer, drink it to enjoy it, not to quench your thirst. If you are thirsty, drink water first, and then enjoy your beer, or a sip of wine."

Plan for 16,000 flats in Tel Aviv

By MICHAL YUDELMAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Some 16,000 flats can be built on public lands in Tel Aviv to alleviate the plight of young couples, Aharon Ferber, director-general of the government-municipal Halamish building company said recently. His announcement was based on a Halamish-sponsored survey intended as a framework for planning new neighbourhoods.

The survey recommends erecting apartment buildings on plots owned by the Israel Lands Administration in the areas of Tel Baruch, Zahala,

Napoleon Hill, Ha'argazim Quarter, Tel Kabir and Jaffa.

The report also proposes building apartments on agricultural lands concentrated mainly east of the Neve Sharett quarter, the municipal nursery area near Ganei-Zahala, the former military camp in Tel Baruch and couth of Kfar Shalem.

Ferber said the Halamish survey provides data for planning a more evenly distributed population in Tel Aviv, instead of the present concentration of all government housing projects in the southern part of the

You can lease an aircraft now

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - The Israelessing equipment rental company has added light aircraft and crop dusters to its range of services.

Aharon Zeller, company manager, says many sectors in the country need light aircraft and crop dusters to develop their activities fully. However, they are deterred by the prohibitive expenses involved in acquiring such aircraft.

A study of the market led Israeleasing, a member of the Clal group, to enter the field on the same bacie ac that uccd to lease

eophisticated equipment, computers, industrial mechanization units, medical and laboratory equip-

The arrangement is simple; the customer defines his needs, Israeleasing is responsible for the acquisition, and the equipment is then leased to the customer. Zeller reports that Israelessing

has already signed several contracts with domestic customers. He noted that the field of his company's ac-tivities may extend beyond the country'e borders.

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The telephone numbers of the Hadassah departments in the centre of town

There may be some irregularities in communications to the Medical Centre dur-

ing the first days of operation of the new exchange. Please bear with us.

bond prices

Group 1. Yiold:

Group 3. Yield:

-1.28

647.5

557.0

488.2

476.8

643.0

287.9

272.6

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149.8. 142.1

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-0.0 -0.2

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n.c. n.c. +8.0 +2.0 +1.0 n.e.

Petrochem. opt. "A" Petrochem. 20% deb. 1

Elite 20% conv. sub. 2

Nechushtan :

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Arad

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75.0

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325.0

Trading slumps in index-linked bonds

TEL AVIV. - Despite Thursday's revival of interest, trading in indsx-linked bonds elumped again yesterday. The value of shares traded dropped from Thursday's figure of IL49m. to below IL39m. yesterday.

On the other hand, the market in shares was very lively with IL56m. in stocks traded, as compared to IL41.5m. on Friday. In most eectors, the market was mixed with no clear trends emerging.

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The apathy in index-linked bonds' trading was reflected in yesterday's results. For the most part; bonds were steady. Such gains or losses as ware recorded were of small magnitude, of less than half a percentage point. The one exception was in the 4 per cent linked bonds, which fell by up to 2 per cent.

In equities, commercial banks were generally steady. Of the big three, both Hapoalim and Leumi were up by two points with IDB unchanged. No major fluctuations were recorded in this sector.

Mortgage banks were mixed, with both gains and losses being shown. However, the two figures which stood out in this section

Stocks & bonds the market report

By ALAN ELSNER Jerusalem Post Reporter

were both losses. Tefahot pref. b eased by 4.4 per cent to close at 328 while Carmel opt. had a 7.5 per cent drop to 74.

insurance was also mixed, but again the losses were more prominent than the gains. Zer b was hit with a 25-point fall to \$80, Sahar b was 15 points off to 395 and Yardenia 1 lost 4.4 per cent to 307.

While the market in commercial services and utilities was also mixed, here it was the gains that were more impressive. Lighterage, which has been steadily rising since the beginning of the month, continued its upward drift by putting on 4.4 per cent. This 29-point rise followed Thursday's 45point leap. Lighterage opt. 2 was 9 per cent higher. Lighterage stocks now et ands at \$89.

Both gains and losses were recorded in land, building and development. Among the gainers was Ispro, up 4.7 per cent and finishing at 268. Among the losers was Pri Or, which followed a 40-point slump on Thursday with a 45-point fall yesterday, taking 4.8 per cent from the equity's value. Also down was Oil Explo. Paz, which lost 4.5 per cent and closed at 127.

Industrials followed the general pattern and were also mixed. Among the big gainers was Paper Mills, which had an excellent week last week. Yesterday the stock jumped another 42 points to close at 879. Its option was also up by 8.2 per cent. On the other side of the coin, losses were sustained by ILDC, which cased by 0.1 per cent to 111, and Phoenicia which was down 4.8 per cent to 299.

In investment and holding companies, the general rule was for small gains, but with some sizeable losses interspersed amongst them. Amissar was 4.9 per cent loser to 291, and Jordan by 4.5 per cent to 320. However the most spectacular gain of the day was also in this sector, where Cial real estate's 20 per cent debenture was np hy 24.7 per cent to 101.

	F	~	~					Exchange			
May 13, 1979 Commercial Banks	Closian price	Change	Volume		Cioning	Change	Voiume · IL1,000		Clesing price	Change	Volume ILI, 1,800
Bankholding Co.'a	· ·			Housing Mtg, b	289:0	n.c.	20.5	1.L.D.C. opt. "B"	169.0	n.c.	89.3
O.H.H. r	345.0	+6.0		Housing Mtg: 50% div. 78	286.0		0.0	LL.D.C. 20% deb. 6	182.0	+1.0	10.0
O.H.H. b I.D.B. pref.	398.0 1350.0	n.c.	10.0	Housing Mtg. opt. 1 Housing Mtg. opt. 2	. 189.0	n.o.	.4	L.L.D.C. 20% deb. 4. Solel Boneb b	155.0 858.0	+2.0	
1.D.B.	425.0	n.o.	365.9	Tefahot pret. r	321.0	-11.0	27.0	Prop. & Bldg.	356.0	+8.0 n.c.	
1.D.B. 'B'	455.0	a.c.	2.0	Tetahot pref. b	. 323.0	-10.0	4.4	Prop. & Bldg. opt. "A"	456.0	+6.0	
LD.B. pref. "A"	. 362.0	D.C.	100.9	Tefahot r Tefahot b	817.0 822.0	H.C. +4.0	46.1 67.4	Prop. & Bldg. 15% dob. 4 Prop. & Bldg. 18% deb. 6	336.0		
I.D.B. opt. 4 I.D.B. opt. 8	493.0 254.0	n.c.	30.9 175.9	Meray	270.0	b.c.	78.0	Bayside 1	262.0 826.0	+2.0 +1.0	
I.D.B. opt. 6	197.0	D.C.	2022.0	Merav opt. 1	187.0	n.c.	77.1	Bayside 5	815.0	n.c.	6.5
Union	814.0	-4.0		Specialised Financial		·		Ispro	268.0	+12.0	
Union opt.	415.0 196.0	5.0 3.0	21.6	Institutions Shiiton r	88.5	-1.5	153.0	Isras Mehadrin	551.0 921.0	+1.0 1 .0	
Union opt. 3 Union opt. 4	103.0	-3.0	93.6	Shilton b	92.5	n.c.	6.0	1.C.P.	1570.0	+25.0	
Union 18% s.o.	128.0	2.0	23,2	Shilton opt. "A"	. 74.0	+2.0	84.0	Pri Or	900.0	-45.0	
Union 18% a.c. 6	98.0	n.c.	46.9	Shilton opt. 'B"	76.0	—1.0 —.5	20.0 78.6	Rassco pref.	271.0	n.c.	10.0
Discount Discount "A"	820.0 810.0	n.c.	0.1 25.0	Shilton 18% deb. 1 Shilton 18% deb 2	78.0	n.c.	57.0	Rassco Oil Exploration	263.0	+1.0	82.0
Discount "A" 6% s.c.	149.0	h.c.	37.0	Otsar La tassiya r	. 274.0	+0.0	. 80.0	· Oil Explo. Pas	127.0	—6.0	474.1
Mirrahi r	280.0	+1.0		Otsar La'taasiya b	273.0	+8.0	100.0	Industrial			
Mizrahi b	281.0	. +1.0	395.8	Ampal	600.0 125.0	+5.0 n.c.	1.0 18.3	Urdan 1	370.0	n.c.	82.0
Mizrahi opt. 1 Mizrahi opt. 2	535.0 421.0	+1.0 +4.0	7.0 1.6	Agriculture 'A' Ind. Dev. prof.	128.0	n.c.	15.0	Urdan 0 Urdan opt.	870.0 231.0	+1.0 5.0	20,0 88.8
Mizrahi opt. 3	184.0	1.0.	114.4	Insurance Companies		: -:		Elbit 1	464.0	+4.0	18.0
Mizrahi opt. 4	161.0	. +8.0	117.2	Aryeh	827.0	. +8.0	39.2	Elbit 0	459.0	n.c.	20.0
Micrahi 15% s.c. 0	.404.0	A.O.	. 3.0	Aryeh opt.	668.0	+1.0	2.8	Alliance	1480.0	+20.0	.2
Mizrahi 20% s.c. 4	213.0	. n.c.	69.3 52.7	Hazeneh r Hazeneh b	278.0	n.c.	87.0 48.0	Eleo 1 Eleo 2.6 r	676.0 223.0	-80.0	2.0 18.1
Mizrahi 18% s.c. 5 Mizrahi 10% s.c. 0	170.0 148.0	n.o.		Hassneh opt.	180.0	n.c.	124.4	Eleo 2.0 b	227.0	n.c.	18.1
Migrahi s.c. 7	124.0	n.e.	86.0	Phoenix 1	367.0	n.c.	11.0	Eleo opt. "A"	94.0	0	32.0
Hapoalim pref.	601.0	7.0.	3.0	Phoenix 8	368.0	+7.0	10.7	Elco 20% deb. 1	80.0	1.0	62.0
Hapoulim r	603.0	+2.0	341.1	Yardenia 1	307.0		45.0 85.0	Electra 1	560.0	n.c.	7.0
Hapoalim b	604.0 1075.0	+2.0	124.5 2.4	Yardenia o	370.0	-6.0	10,1	Electra 8 Electra opt. 2	867.0 848.0	-2.0 b.c.	39.4 52.2
Hapoalim opt. 2 . Hapoalim opt. 0	857.0	+5.0	14.1	Sahar b	395.0	15.0	0.0	Electra 19% deb.	310.0	+2.0	14.0
Hapoalim opt. 4	496.0	+2.0	18.0	Sahar opt.	109.0	-5.0	47,8	Electra 18% deb. 2	171.0	-4.0	89.2
Hapcalim opt. 8	. 386.0	+1.0	42.0	. Sahar 18% deb.	75.0	n.c.	109.0	Elron 1	577.0	—22 .0	11.0
Hapoalim opt. 7	206.0	n.n.	166.2	Securitas 00% div. 78	361.0	n.c.	87.1 20.5	Eiron 2 Eiron opt. "A"	469.0 150.0	n.c.	5.0 21.0
Hapoalim 10% s.c. 1 Hapoalim 18% s.c. 6	540.0 195.0	+3.0° +1.0	1.0	Securitas opt.	171.0	n.c.	24.2	Argaman pref. r	352,0	+11.0	7.0
Hapoalim 18% s.c. 8	140.0	+2.0	562.0	Zur r	. 359.0 .	n.c.	8.1	Argaman pref. b	342,0	n.c.	10.0
General	366.0	+1.0.	169.2	Zur b	350.0	—25.0	8.2	Argaman r	844.0	+7.0	18.8
General 18% s.c. 4 .	112.0	-1.5	228.3	Commercial Services				Argaman h	345.0 192.0	+7.0	27.0
Leumi	303.0 585.0	+2.0 +4.0	3225.7	Motor House	340.0	-1.0	4.0	Ata "B" · Ata "C"	124.0	+3.0 - z.c.	11.5 236.0
Leumi opt. 1 Leumi opt. 2	341.0	+2.0	641.1	Delek r	225.0	+4.0	689.0	Ata opt. "A"	00.0	+1.0	174.0
Leumi opt. 4	253.0	+2.0	351.4	Delek b	268.0	n.c.	12.7	Ata opt. 3	77.5	-2.5	140.8
Lemini 7% s.c. 5 opt.1	441.0	n.o.	16.7	Delek opt. 1	595.0	n.c.	7.1 82.7	Ata 20% deb. 2	80.0	-1.0	49.0
Leumi 18% a.c. 0	216,0	+2.0	47.9	Delek 20% deb. 2	236.0 1050.0	n.c.	04.1	Dubek r Dubek b	825.0 823.0	-6.0 +12.0	18.0 16.0
Loumi 18% 8.0. 7	186.0 	+2.0 × +1.0	280,0	Cold Storage 1 no. div.				Fertilizer	252.0	+2.0	69.8
International 4% sp. 1	184.0	n.c.	125.9	Cold Storage 10	273.6	Re; W.Sy.	32.0	Cables r	168.0	+1.0	20.0
F.I.B.I.	350.0	n.c.	198.7	Cold Storage 10 no div.			85.1	Cables b	183.0	TAU	20,0
Mortgage Banks				Cold Storage opt. "A"	192.0 326.0	+1.0	76.4	Haife Chem.	186.0 95.0	+1.0 n.c.	66.0 108.0
Gen'l Mtg. Y	265.0 266.0	+8.0	374.1	Cold Storage 20% deb. 1 Inrael Electric	255.0	-1.0	24.5	Haifa Chem. opt. 2 Haifa Chem. 20% deb. 1	85.0	+2.0	136.7
Gen'l Mig. h Gen'l Mig. opt. 114	439.0	+13.0	46.0	Lighterage	689.0	+29.0	13.3	Teva r	555.0	10.0	45.9
Gen'i Mtg. opt. 117	106.0	n.c.	74.8	Lighterage 0	\$89.0	+5.0	74.0	Teva b	873.0	-22.0	1.0
Gen'l Mtg. 18% deb. 118	96.0	n.c.	220.7	Lighterage opt. 2	182.0	. +10.0	95.0	Teve opt.	264,0	-7.0	39.5
Carmel r	255,0	0	34.5	Lighterage deb.	96,0	3.0 n.c.	250.5d	Teve debt.	89.5	+1.0	84_2
Carmel h	335.0	+9.1 6.0	5.0· 46.3	Rapac 1 Rapac 0	386.0	. p.c.	14.1	Lodzie 1 Lodzie 4	545.0 355.0	71.C. +5.0	.5 0.0
Carmei + opt. "A" Carmel 18% deb. 10	74.0 71.0	-2.0	36.5	Land, Building.				Molott	263.0	+8.0	94.5
Mortg. & Inv.	430.0		-	Development & Citrus				Molier	644.0	+14.0	25.0
Dev. & Mtg. r	. 204.0	A.C.	116.2	. Azorim	470.0	-21.0	158.1 25.5	Phoenicia 1	299.0	-15.0	2.7
Dev. & Mtg. b	208.0	n.c.	25.0	Azorim opt. "A" Azorim 20% deb. 1	169.0	n.c.	225.0	Dead Sea Am-Isr. Paper	496.0 879.0	+5.0 +42.0	56.1 \$1.0
Dev. & Mtg. opt. 88 .	203.0 98.0	+.0	30.0	Africa-Israel 1	2760.0	-30.0	.2	Am-Isr. Paper Am-Isr. opt. "A"	376.0	+22.0	619.4
Dev. & Mtg. opt. 95 Dev. & Mtg. 15% deb. 58	221.0	+2.0	10.0	Africa-Israel 10	987:0	+2.0	7.0	Am-Isr. 20% dcb. 1	272.0	+11.0	404.8
Dev. & Mtg. 18% deb. 87	119.0	+3.0	15.0	LLD.C. r	195.0	0	184.0	Assis	406.0	n.c.	25.0
Dev. & Mig. 18% deb. 94	84.0	1.0.		LL.D.C. b	210.0 . 337.0	n.c. +11.0	48.3	Assis 50% div. 78	397.0	-3.0	98.0
Housing Mig. r	. 281.0	P.C.	. 21.0	I.L.D.C. opt. "A"			me a	Assis 20% dcb. 1	178.5	1.0	1.0

		-0.0	07-1		
Polygon	146.0	-2.0	61.0	Group 3. Yield: —1.2	5
Rim 1 Rim 4	452.0	 10.0	.9		4
Shemon b	339.0	n.c.		Group 5. Yield: -1.3	
Taal r	870.0	n.c.	18.4		4
Taal b	379.0 383.0	-12.0 +3.0	8.0 18.5		4
Frutarom	102.5	3.0	407.0		64
Investment & Holding	10210	-0-0	•	Group 22. Yield: +0.8	
Companies			•		34
Elgar r .	877,0	-18.0	2.0	Group 34. Yield: +1.00	-
Elgar b	577.0	· —	_		21
Ellorn r	610.0	+5.0	1.0		27
Ellern b Amissar	610.0	+5.0	7.0	4% Gov't (80% C-o-L)	
Amissar opt.	291.0	-10.0	5.0.	Group 42. Yield: +2.6	8
Central Trade	256.0 1050.0	—18.0 —± 0	58. 0	8201	2,
inv. of Pax r	252.0	_+5.0 P.C.	44.7	3206	2
inv. of Paz b	253.0	n.c.	27.0	Group 44. Yield: +2.6	
Wolfson 1	665.0	+24.0	1.0		15
Wolfson 10 r	812.0	+12.0	20.0	6% Gov't (80% C-o-L)	18
Wolfson 10 b	299.0	+12.0	156.4	Group 52. Yield: +2.8	R
Ampa Diso. Inv. r	225.5	+0.5	28.1		18
Disc. Inv. b	300.0	A.C.	153.3		16
Disc. Inv. opt. "A"	302.0 359.0	11.C. +4.0	58.1 10.0	7% Gov't (80% C-o-L)	
Disc. Inv. opt. "B"	139.0	n.c.	53.0	Group 62. Yield: +2.9	
Disc. Inv. 10% dob. 59	275.0	-2.0	1.7		16
Disc. Inv. 10% deb. 72	203.0	+1.0	25.0	Group 64. Yield: +8.2	15 5
Diec. Inv. 18% dob. 130	107.5	n.c.	184.0		14
Disc. Inv. 18% deb. 135 Hap'im Inv. r	453.0	n.c.	11.0		14
Hap'lm Inv. b	455.0 . 440.0	+1.0 +1.0	4.2 11.0	Group 66. Yield: +3.46	
Hap'lm Inv. 1/3 div. 78	289.0	+8.0	46.0		13
Hap'/im Inv. opt. 1	359.0	+2.0		3541 6.5% Defence loan	12
Hap'lm Inv. 10% deb 1	290.0	A.c.	161.0	Group 1. Yield: —4.1	a
Leuml Inv. Jordan Explo.	320.5	15.0	7.0		81
Jordan Explo. opt.	1200.0 105.0	-4.0	7.0		80
Jordan Explo. opl 2	129.6	n.c.	55.9	Group 3. Yield: -4.0	
Jordan Explo. opt. 3	430.0	A.C.	18.5		75 74
Mixrahi Inv. r	480.0	A.C.	27.0	90 (Tzadi) 202 (Resh Bet)	"
Mizrahi Inv. b	249.0	_			92
Mizrahi 18% deb. 48 Rassuto	448.0	+0.0	00.6		84
Hassuta opt. "A"	350.0 156.0	+2.0	128.0	Gov't double-option linked	
Hassuta 20% dob. I	740.0	+4.0 A.C.	272.7 0.1		15
Export Inv. r	734.0	A.c.	8.0		18
Export Inv. b	902.0	n.c.	0.0	Defence loan 69	12
Koor Ind.	. 187.0	+6.0	559.0		63
Clai Ri. Est. opt. "A"	289.0	+7.0	187.0		60
Clal Ri. Est. 20% dcb	101.0 167.0	+20.0	948.0 50.7	Bonds 100% linked to	
Clai	517	+1.0 +20.0	166.4	foreign currency	_
Clal Ind.	435.0		263.1		ĸ
Clai Ind. a.c. opt.	870.0	n.c.	41.4		94 11
Clal Ind. opt. cert.	460.0	-10.0	72.2	Bonds 79% linked to	.,
Clal Ind. 10% deb. 4		_		foreign currency	
Clal Ind. 20% deb. 5 Landeco	810.0	n.c.	124.2		14
Dr Inv.	181.0 146.0	—5.0 —1.0	171.3 26.0	Dollar denominated bonds	
Dz Inv. 10% deb.	127.0	-1.0	20.0	7% Unico	8
Pama Ihv.	311.0	+11.0	80.0	7% Gen? Mtg. 43	9
Piryon Inv.	254.5	n.c.	91.1	Hollis 15	8
Piryon Inv. opt. 2	118.0	n.c.	101.4	Hollis 20 Hollis 25	8
hares Traded in				8.5% Wolfson	7
Foreign Currency				7% Tefahot 10	ġ
Adanim Agricultural pref., "C"	550.0		•	·7% Clal Investment 2	8
nd. Dev. pref. "B"	420.0	_	_	S. Fr. denominated honds	
nd. Dev. pref. "C"	1247.0 942.0	-25.0			13
nd. Dev. ''CC''	569.0	+9.0	0.0		10
nd, Dev. "CC1"	560.0	D.O.	70.4	0% Menty 9	10
nd. Dev. "D"	534.0				
Gazit	117.0	<u> </u>	_	(The yield reflects the difference b	61
Courist Ind.	442.0	· —	_	"theoretical" value of bonds — hazed of issue and current Co-L indexe	ď
Inico "A" r	241,0	+5.0	7.0	cumulated interest — and the actu	ů.
Jnico "A" b	240.0	-11.0	3,0	price. It is based on the assumption the	<u>ai</u>
ľuoi Janhtha	400 A	***	4 =	o-Lindex increases will be zero. A neg indicates bonds sold at a premium,	
laphtha apidot r	462.0	-18.0	4.7	Ogure bonds sold at a discount)	•
apidot b	640.0 1340.0	Д.С. Д.С.	2.5 1.0	(These prices are unofficial)	
	1070.0		2.0		-
(1)	•• •	110	00.57	For the sales of the sales.	
Most active sha	res	L. 7	0.24	U.S. predicts	ź
		914 0 -		Low bronces	,
eumi Uzrahi (r)	303 230	3110.7 1188		WASTINGBON AND	
lal Rl. Est.	187	509.3		WASHINGTON (AP)	
olumes	10,8.79	-00.0	10.8.79	Solomon, U.S. undersecreta	П
				THE RELIES FAT WASSACARD	

UN DAILE LAGU SO	770.0	70
0.5% Mimunim 0	107,8	+0
0% Menty 9	108.2	+0
(The yield reflects the diff "theoretical," value of bonds of issue and current Co- cumulated interest — and price. It is based on the assu- o-L index increases will be a indicates bonds sold at a; Ogure bonds sold at a disco (These prices are morficial)	 hased on the classic plus the actual maximption that future the actual maximption that future 	date ac- rket e C- riold
factor and produced	4 1 10 13	ć

Representative | New York Stock Exchange

Closing prices - May 11

Dow Jones Industrial Average:

830.56		
Volume: 24,010,000		
Stock .	Clealing price	(honge
Aliled Chemical	33%	+3
ASA	25%	3
Amer. isr. Poper Mills	5 1/2	_i
Avco Hoeing	1934	መ.ር ትን
Burrough	39 ¼ 68	+1
Braniff .	11 4	— i
Bell & Howell	17	+4
Bally	84%	+
Bausch & Lomb	39	+ 5
Control Data	34	+5
Curtis Wright	1414	-3
Dow Chemical Eastman Kodak	25 %	.+.
Etz Lavud	60%	+9
Ford	43	+3
Foirchild Camero	5314	+4
General Dynamics	29	— 9
Gulf & Weotern Holiday Inns	14 1/2	+ }
Houston Oti	17%	n.c
Honeywell Inc	17% 65%	ጠ.ር + እ
Hilton	273	n.c
IBM	308%	+1!
Lockhoed Litton	20%	+ 3
LTV	24 4	-3
McDonnell Douglas	81/2 281/2	n.c
Mcrrill Lynch	174	_;
MGM	2014	+4
Motorola	42	+3
NCR Natonas	69	+ 3
National Semiconductor	41	++
Occidental Petrolcum	20% 10%	n.c
Penn Contral	20%	
Pan American	5 70	n.c
Polarold	327,	+4
RCA	24 %	+3
Revion Raythcon	45	+3
Seara	45 4	<u>;</u>
9perry Rand	10 40	+3
Syntex	335	+8
American Tel & Tel	5814	+1
Telex	4%	i
Teledyne	115	+
Tyco Lab. United Airlines	171	-9
United Carbido	2374	+ 5
UV Ind.	361/6 21	+1
Wcolern Union	17	л.
Westinghouse	18%	+3
U.S. Steol	22 14	+3
Xerox	571/6	-+1
Zenith	10%	

(These stock prices are unofficial) This selected list

hy courtesy of ISRAEL DISCOUNT BANK: 2

the world. In 1978 that was down

tinue to some extent during the 1980s," Solomon said, "as develop-

ing nations continue to grow faster

than the world's average, and the

spread of technology enables other

nations to move closer to the high

levels of production and living stan-dards enjoyed by the United States."

U.S., be added. In 1964 the U.S.

market provided about \$80h. in new

credit, while Japan and West Germany combined provided only about half that mucb. By 1977 the figuree

were \$400b. for the U.S. and \$250h.

for Japan and Germany.

More credit has become available in other countries compared with the amount available for lending in the

"I would expect the trend to con-

Tel Aviv

23 per cent.

Tel: 8 a.m.-12.30 p.m. - 627542 5 p.m.—7 p.m. — 223111

U.S. predicts smaller role for dollar declined, compared with the rest of

WASHINGTON (AP). - Anthony Solomon, U.S. undersecretary of the the world, over the past 20 years, he noted. In 1960, the U.S. produced 30 transury for monetary affairs. per cent of all the goods and services predicted on Friday that the role of he dollar will gradually decline in

He said the U.S. does not wish to erpetuate a particular role for the "The dollar's present role is Itself

the product of an evolutionary

process - a process that will continue, and that may bring a reduction in the dollar's relative role in the future." he said.

The size of the U.S. economy bas

The Bank of Israel, apparently emharrassed by the flood of queriee following publication of the advertisement for entries for the Horowitz prize last week in which the prize money was quoted in dollars, has explained that the reason for making the award in U.S. currency is to attract entries to the research contest from abroad. The competition, for the best piece of original economic research on the role of a contral hank in the domestic and international economice, was instituted in honour of David Horowitz, founder and first governor of the Bank of

PURSE SNATCHED. — A 58-yearold woman was robhed of ILA,000 as

IL56.3m

IL7.0m.

regislored

preferred option

convertible

buyers only r withoul dividend b

These stock prices are unofficial.

without coupon pref. —
withoul bonus opl. —
wilhoul rights conv.—

oubordinated capital notes

Horowitz prize in \$

Israel.

she walked down Tel Aviv's Rehov Ben-Yehuda on Friday night.

ZIM CZJ

CARGO VESSELS

EXPECTED

At Haifa and Ashdod Ports

Ashded/Haifa Haifa/Ashdod NARCIS PIONEER Haifa/Ashded 14.0 15.0 15.5 16.5 PAMPERO Haifa ODYSSEUS CARINA PEGASIA SHIQMA 16.5 18.5 Ashdod PALMACH II DANUBE TAIFUN ALON 19.5

At Eilat Port

ZIM EILAT SING. STAR NEGBA

"ZIM" ISRAEL NAVIGATION

COMPANY LTD. General Agents:

Bank of Israel representative foreign exchange

rates —	May	11.
Currency		Rule
U.S. dollars		23.3250
Sterling	•	47-7324
DM .		12.2531
French Fr.	. '	5.3093
Duich Fi.		11.2717
Swiss Fr.		13.2089
Swedish Kr.		6.3035
Nor. Kr.	· .	4.5052
Danich Kr.		
Flun. M	· •	5,8030
Can. dollar		20,1078
Aust. Dollar	5	25.6616
Rund		27,5527
Bel. Fr. (10)		7.6702
Aust. Sch. (10)		16.6905
11. 1.lre(1,000)		27,5035
Yen (100)		10.8224
Dinara		75.81
Lebanon Lira	_	.,
PERMITTY THE		7.23

בנק אמריקאי ישראלי בע"מ AMERICAN ISRAEL BANK LTD.

FOREIGN CURRENCY 11.5.79 Friday's foreign exchange rates against the Israel pound, LS. dellar transactions under \$10 for U.S. dellar transact

and transactions in other currencies				
under the equivalent of \$000.				
	Solling			
U.8.\$	23.4900	22.3300		
DM	12,3696	12,2554		
Swiss Fr.	13.6640	13.5718		
Storling	48.0923	47.7640		
French Fr.	5.3447	0.3085		
Dutch Fl.	11.8506	11.2733		
Austrian Sch.	1.6814	1.5599		
Swedish Kr.	5.3407	5,3043		
Danish Kr.	4.3909	4,3609		
Norwegian Kr.	4.5359	4.5060		
Finnish M.	5.8440	5.8042		
Canadian \$	20,2472	20.1093		
Rand	27.7534	27.5644		
Australian \$	26.0622	25,8846		
Belgian Fr. (10)	7.7213	7.0687		
Yen (100)	10,9056	10.5323		
lialian Lire (1000)	27,6956	27,5069		
TIONEU THE ITOMA!	E:10000			

lialian Lire (10	00) 27,6956	27.5069
INTERBANK I SPOT RATES:	LONDON	•
U.B.\$	3,0471/76	per £
Swiss Pr.	1.7185/95	per \$
Belgian Fr.	30,4150/4300	per \$
Swedish Kr.	4,3975/90	per 5
French Fr.	4,3940/60	per \$
Danish Kr.	3,3420/3505	per S
Dutch F1.	2.0690/00	per\$
DM	1.8985/95	per \$
Ilalian Lire	845,05/25	per \$
Norwegian Kr.	5,1770/80	per 5
Yen	215,30,45	per \$
Gold Price: \$27	1.00/30	-
FORWARD RA		
1 TOOM.	\$ 700m.	Amer.

Idled research centre may reopen

By YAACOV FRIEDLER Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. - The Technion and the Industry Ministry will jointly consider the reopening of the ministry'e Industrial Research Centre on the campus. The eight-storey centre, built more than ten years ago, bas been empty for nearly two years, after the ministry closed it as in-effective, and dismissed the 100-man staff.

The Technion, which is short of space, has been pressing for its reopening and had offered to buy the building, valued at IL 15m. along

U.S., who contributed the funds for the building.

The Industry Ministry'e Chief Scientist had planned to reopen the but the plan fell through.

Post Travel Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Israel is gaining popularity as a destination for a new style of tourism. The latest is a group of parachute jumpers coming from all parts of West Germany, which arrived last night on a Maof Tour Services charter, using a German

Hapag Lloyd aircraft.
The group, which includes onc woman jumper and two journalists , are the trail-blazers for their clubs.

Fuel shortage cramps Olympic Airlines

ATHENS (UPI). — Olympic Airways is cutting four to six flights a month to New York because Mobil Oil has reduced its fuel supplies by 15

per cent. Olympic said it has been told by Mobil Oil it can provide only 870,000 gallons of jet fuel this year, against 1.03m. gallons last year because of

the U.S. energy crisis. Greek newspapers combined the news of Olympic's fuel economy with the announced tatention of Panamerican to establish a New York-Athens service and accused the U.S. of boycotting the Greek

national carrier. "Americans boycott Olympic. They do not give it fuel to fly," said one Athens daily.

ADVERTISING. - At the first meeting of the Advertisers Association's new board of directors recently, J. Reemy, general director of Champion Motors, was elected chairman. His deputy is Yoram Afek (Hassneh) and association treasurer is Raphael Wilmersdorf (Osem). T.V. and radio will be in the hands of Amiram Zur (Azorlm - Clai). Organization will be handled by Gideon Kotler (Stock), while ethics and public relations will be the responsibility of Dan Ben Joseph (Eliaz Winecellars).

with its expensive recearch equip-

Prof. Zeki Berk, vice president for research, told The Post recently that the Technion insists that the centre engage in industrial recearch in future too. This was the condition laid down hy the donor. Anatol Josephon, a Technion friend in the

centre on a smaller scale, at the beginning of the current fiscal year.

German parachutists to jump here whose members will vieit Isracl

later this year. After making jumps at Mahanayim sirfield, near Rosh Pinna, at Masada, and at Ashkelon, the group will visit an army parachute training school. Between jumps, they will tour the country.

On their arrival at the Kfar Hamaccabia Holiday Village , where they will be based, the visitors were welcomed by Israeli jumpers. They will fly to their jump zones in small air taxis taking off from Sde Dov airfield.

Anonymous business woman gave \$2m. for old folks home

Shares traded:

Abbreviations:

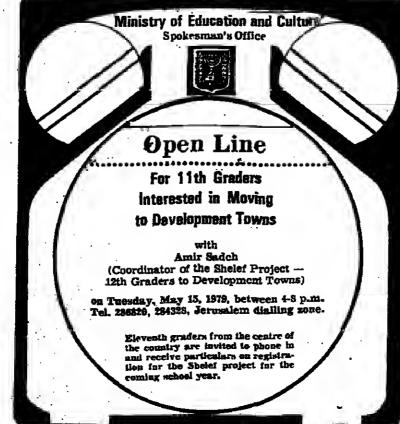
HAIFA. - A new home for elderly new immigrants, named for Colordo Bengiat, was dedicated in Kiryat Motzkin recently. The modern eight-floor building consists of 120 dwelling units and costs over \$2m.

The money came from the bequest of an elderly woman abroad who wished to remain anonymous. She was a Jewish business woman who made a fortune in the oil business and was remote from Jewish life and from Israel.

After the Yom Kippur War she had a change of heart, visited here and became involved, donating ecveral million dollars for various building

The Kiryat Motzkin home is the first of its kind in the north. It's built under the auspices of the United Israel Appeal-Keren Hayeeod, which recently dedicated a similar home for the aged in Beersheba.

CLIMBERS. - Two members of a Yugoslav expedition reached the summit of Mount Everest yesterday, the first Yugoslave to climb the world's highest mountain, Nepal'e ministry of tourism reported.





Kfar Silver

Secondary School - Agricultural and Technological Trend To the Ninth Graduating Class and their families:

A Memorial Garden Dedication Ceremony

in memory of our companions and sons of the ninth graduating class who fell in Israel's battles

> llan Barnin **Ely Gureta** Uri Heckman Yossi Shilansky

will be held at Kfar Silver tomorrow, Tuesday, Lag Ba'omer (15.5.79) at 4.30 p.m.

All who cherish their memory, their former comrades-in-arms. Kfar Silver graduates, friends and friends of the families of the fallen, are invited to attend the ceremony.



de France, Glyat Ram Campus.

THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM THE INSTITUTE OF CONTEMPORARY JEWRY

Cordially invites you to a convocation to mark the 10th anniversary of the inauguration of the Israel Goldstein Chair in the History of Zionism and the New Yishuv

to be held in the presence of Dr. Israel Goldstein, Vice Chairman of the Board of Governors and Mrs. Bort Goldstein Prof. Israel Kolatt will lecture on The Significance of Zionisi Historiography

The cooveration will take place, at 0.00 p.m., Wednesday, May 10 1979, in Matson

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Subject to change without notice

An Rath Editor and

THE JERUSALEM

Erwin Frankel

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A matter of confidence

THERE WAS time in the early years of Israei's statebood when the pronouncements of Ministers of Finance on their plans for the enuntry's economy were received with reverential awe; five-year plans were viewed as divine revelations; even the Opposition treated such policy statements on their merits.

Finance Minister Ehrlich's latest five-year pian does not deserve such treatment and will not get it. The plan will not be judged on its merits, for the question in issue is not merit but confidence in Mr. Ehrlich, and in his ability and determination to implement any plan.

As a new Treasury chief two years ago, Mr. Ehrlich received a significant grant of blind confidence — conditionally. It is sad to report that he has overdrawn dangerously on whatever confidence remains in his ability to stay on top of an admittedly difficult economic situation.

Twn years ago Mr. Ehrlich, in castigating the Labour Alignment for the 35 per cent annual inflation it had created, promised to reduce this to 15 per cent within two years. Many forgave such rash promises on the part of a neophyte Finance Minister. But what is one to make of a Treasury headed by the same Mr.

Ehrlieh which a few short months ago tabled an annual budget based on an inflation rate of less than 40 per cent and now concedes 60 per cent as a minimum and warns of 80 per cent and more? And this even before a stitch of work has begun on the inflation-inducing army redeployment in the Negev.

The sine qua non for success in any attempted fight to keep inflation down and in beginning to roli it back is public confidence

The problem is all the more difficult and the need for confidence all the more urgent because in many cases the fight against inflation must express itself in actions against that very public, which in significant aspects of its economic behaviour is, together with government overspending, its main cause.

One of the reasons a partially-planned inflation has spiralled nut of cuntrol is that nearly all Israelis bave manoeuvred to protect themseives against its ravages, totally. Or so they

Wages and other personal incomes are linked; prices are uncontrolled; most savings are guaranteed. Most, if not all Israelis, if one is to believe the national statistics, have managed to stay ahead of the game, even at 50 per cent inflation.

It is the national economy and the future of these selfsame Israelis, and their children and grandchildren, who will pay for our present agility in outsmarting ourselves. Bringing down inflation requires a determination to unravei this skein of protection which feeds upon itself.

Such a policy will require a large degree of public cooperation in giving up such over-protection. And such cooperation will only be forthcoming from that part of the population that is prone to cooperate only if there is total confidence that the government will make sure that sacrifices are demanded and elicited all across the board.

Perhaps the best place for Mr. Ehrlich to begin is by clamping down on that part of the population that has consistently opted out of the National economic effort and whose black economy provides a significant part of the inflationary fuel. It is a difficult task that the Ehrlich-Flomin Treasury has shirked for two years, with the exception of transparent public relations gim-

But the only way to regain the public confidence that has been frittered away is by convincing it that the Treasury is willing and abie to take on the difficult tasks it knows must be tackled.

Russian illusions

NOBODY REALLY THOUGHT that the Russians' release of the seven "Prisoners of Zion" who arrived in Israel just before Independence Day signalled improvement in Soviet-Israel relations or in the Soviets' attitude to the Jews. It was hardly a secret that it was all a gesture to help U.S. President Jimmy Carter to sell the SALT II agreements to the Congress and speed approval of most favoured nation status for the Soviet Union.

Nevertheiess, it was usefull for Israelis to hear the explicit denial of any such nobie intentions made by Alexander Bovin, political correspondent and commentator of the official Soviet newspaper, "Izvestia," and of Soviet television. Bovin, who alsn serves on one of the bodies of the Supreme Soviet, is heading a four-member delegation that arrived in Israel over the weekend to participate in the celebrations, organized by the Israel-Soviet Friendship Society, marking the 34th anniversary of the defeat of Nazi Germany.

Neither did Bovin tell us anything new when he expressed disapprovai of the Egypt-Israel peace treaty and said that peace and friendlier Soviet-Israei relations — would come only when there was a "true, general peace settlement," a "just peace," one that would "also satisfy the demands of the Palestinians."

One can understand the Soviets' desire to regain the key position they seemed to be occupying in Middle Eastern politics, before Presidents Carter and Sadat and Prime Minister Begin suddenly snatched the whole thing out of Geneva and pulled it to Jerusalem and Cairo, Ismailiya and Washington.

Right now, furthermore, Russia's clients and potential clients among the Arab rejectionists are worrying aloud that SALT II may lead to further Soviet concessions to the U.S. by means of certain ostensibly pro-Israel gestures, including reduced political and military support for the anti-Israel front. This, and the Khnmelniist anti-Communist campaign in Iran, which, if It continues, may have grave repercussions among the Soviet Union's large Moslem population, are certainly cause for

None of it, however, has anything to do with the "justice" that Soviet spokesmen like to harp on. More relavant, perhaps, are the words of an editorial in "Pravda," the Soviet Communist Party newspaper, on September 2, 1964, concerning the Soviet Union's attitude to its nwn post-World War border needs:

"A people that has been attacked, has defended itself, and wins the war is bound in sacred duty to establish in perpetuity a political situation that will ensure the liquidation of the sources nf aggression. It is entitled to maintain this state nf affairs as lmg as the danger of aggression does not cease. A nation that has attained security at the cost of numerous victime will never agree in the restoration of previous borders. No territories are tn be returned as long as the danger of aggression prevails."

Which of Ierael's neighbours besides Egypt has, at least furmally, foreeworn aggressinn?

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Counterproductive meddling

U.S. involvement in the Middle East peace process is too extensive and costly in relation to real American interests, argues oil expert S. FRED SINGER.

BERT LANCE, President Carter's close friend from Georgia and former Director of the Budget, used to say: "If It ain't broke, don't fix

That kind of advice eeems no longer available to the White House, where byperactivity has become the preferred mode of operation, especially in foreign affairs. The consequences are often countarproductive, and invariably eastly to the U.S.

The justification for increased American involvement around the world le usually expressed in 'elichés: terms such as "powderkeg" and "tinder box" are quits popular. Where specific American interests cannot be easily defined, as for example in Rhodesla, possible intervention by Russia or by Cuba is commonly invoked. In the case of the Arab-Israeli con-

fliet, the additional arguments for the urgency of U.S. involvement have to do with the security of oil supply and with keeping oil prices moderate. These arguments don't stand up to analysis, however. They appear to be based on the observation that oil priess quadrupled and that there were gasoline shortages in the U.S. following the October 1973 war, and on the implicit assumption that there must be a eausal connection. More sloppy reasoning leads many policy-makers to extrapolate that another conflict would again lead to a jump in prices and cause supply difficulties. Without repeating the details of ex-

haustive historical and economic analyses, suffice it to say here that oil prices were moving towards the ultimate four-fold level even before 1973, and that the "ebortages" of gasoline were peculiar to the U.S. They had to do with a complex system of price controls and administrative allocations of gasoline by bureaucrats, which managed to defeat the automatic allocations by market forces through price

READERS' LETTERS

These analyses are by now widely accepted, although not very much publicized. Nevertheless, the belief persists in the highest circles - and not only in the U.S. - that world oil supplies depend on Middle East peace, and, conversely, that settlement of Arab-Israeli differences would assure cteady supplies at moderate prices.

This wishful thinking, a piece of extraordinary self-deception, ap-parently lay at the base of Jimmy Carter's heroic effort to achieve an agreement between Egypt and Israel. For let it be stated clearly, Saudi Arabia has never made any such elaims, nor indeed made any untrue statements about the oil situation. It has used every oppor-tunity for propaganda, but never acted at the expense of maximizing lts long-run profits.

AND HEROIC indeed have been America'e efforts, measured both in days and weeks of Mr. Carter'e precious time, and in many billions of taxpayers' dollars.

The U.S. will have the dubious privilege of shoring up the Egyptian economy, especially if Saudia Arabia uses the peace treaty as a convenient excuse to stop its finan-

cial support.

And the U.S. will rebuild Israel's air basee in the desert, just a few miles to the east of their present location: a borrendous waste of billions, simply to indulge Mr. Sadat'e demand (and Mr. Begin's offer) of 100 per cent of "sacred Arah soil" rather than 98 per cent.

Let it be recorded that under the Ottoman occupation the eastern Sinai was never part of Egypt, and that even as late as 1919 Britain considered amexation of all of the Sinal. One can speculate that Sadat would have signed an agreement with Begin in Ismailiya in February, 1978, but that the hope of American involvement gave him the prospect of better terms. Then again, without U.S. pressure and financial in-

ducements, there might not have been a peace treaty. We won't know. But evan without a treaty there would have been a de facto peace. Or at least an absence of belligerence. And even now, a real peace cannot be guaranteed, even if Sadat'e rule continues for many years.

In the meantime, U.S. involvement has caused problems for Saudi rulers who are very nervous and are playing it safe by going along with the radical Arab states who oppose the treaty. This will not affect Saudi oil policy, although it is making the U.S. nervous and more anxious to escalate its involvement in the next steps of Middle East peace — meaning of course increased pressure on Israel to please the Saudis.

All of this won't help one blt, thanke to the well-known perverseness of Middle East politics. According to the "lightning rod" theory, the Israel conflict deflects the attentions of pan-Arab nationaliete and Marxiete from Saudi Arabia, and also affords the Saudis, the greatest amount of leverage. Prohably the worst disaster for the Arabian conservative regimes would be the disappearance of Israel. The next worst would be an Arab-Israeli peace that allows all of the radical energies and arms to be focused on Arabia.

THE CHOICE of scenarios is wide indeed. The Arabs of Khuzestan on the Persina Gulf might revolt and remove their oil-rich province from Iran, perhaps with Iraql help. Conversely, the Kurds of Iraq could revolt (with Iran's help) and remove their oil-rich region of Mosul from

Or the Shi'ltes of Iraq could revolt against their al-Takriti overlords, causing the whole region to end up under greater Soviet control. Or perhaps lesser Soviet control, but certainly not friendlier to the West. In the reculting turmoil the Iraqis may find it convenient to establish their "historie rights" in Kuwait.

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, - In my opinion, the Foreign

Minister's declaration about the

Golan was timely and be deserves

Israelis should have no illusions.

The peace agreement with Egypt

will serve as a model for eventual

peace agreemants on other fronts.

Just as the peace treaty with Egypt

would not have been signed if we had

not given up all Sinai and removed

our settlements, so we will not have

peace with Syria without giving up

the Golan Heights and removing our

settlements there. Just as the peace

agreement with Egypt stipulates

that Sinai will be demilitarized to en-

eventual peace agreement with Syria etipulate the demilitarization

of the Golan to ensure the security of

Israel, especially that of the Huleh

Valley residents. And just as the

peace treaty with Egypt guarantees Israel'e right to free passage in the Tiran Straits and the Suez Canal, so

will the peace treaty with Syria

guarantee the continued flow of

water from the sources of the Jordan

According to these guidelines,

peace with Syria will be a positive

element in the overall peace struc-

ture between Israel and all ber

nelghbours, and the Foreign

Minister must be congratulated for

his courage in showing the Israeli

people what road to follow to achieve this peace.

DR. SHLOMO

ROSENBAUM-NARKIS

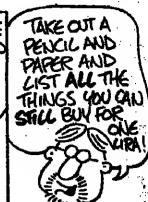
to Israel, without fear of diversion.

congratulations and not criticism.

Dry Bones













In Lebanon the ancient Christian community may try to exercise its right to self-determination, hoping to escape the mauling of the PLO and of the Syrian "protectors."

even political setback to Syria may lead to the overthrow of the Alawi ruling clique, probably by violance. The PLO, frustrated in Lebanon or by Israel, may find its outlet by converting the Jordanian kingdom (with a majority Palestinian population) into a radical Palestinian state.

On the other hand, a military or

All or any of these developments ehould cause great concern to Saudi Arabia, or to Western oil consumers. So obviously should events in Yemen and Oman, or upheavals in any of the Arahian sheikhdoms.

Of special concern should be continuing stability in Egypt, the most populous of the neighbouring etates. This stability depends on continued moderate leadership and on massive financial support to improve the economic situation. Otherwise there may result an extreme Islamic state rivalling the Saudi leadership in the Arab world, or equally likely, a return to Moscow.

With prospects like these in the of fing, It is futile to hope that "fixing" any single problem can for long still the fundamental disruptive forces of the Middle East: unbelievable wealth next to abject poverty, radical Marxists adjacent to feudal monarchies, and all this overlain by a religious fanaticism quite unknown in the West, with splits and divisions, even within Islam, that defy

Undue concentration by the U.S. on a single goal, even the worthy one of an overall and comprehensive Arab-Israeli peace, may drain its executive and financial resources away from other, less publicized problems; worse still, such hyperactivity may prove counterproductive and exacerbate some of these very

The nuthor is professor in the University of Virginia and has been involved in studies of energy policy and oil security for the U.S. government. He has also served as deputy nssistant secretary in the U.S. Department of Interior.

AVOCADOS



Mat

"israeli Cooking on a Budget" by Sybii Zimmermen, The Jeruasiem Past, Cooking Cnlumnist, is a new book revealing ell the secrets of the Israeli kitchen, with a special emphasis on economical cook-

Hundreds of recipes In over 300 pages, 28 contributors, including Sabras and new immigrants, make this s "must" for both visitors and residents.

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NAME..... ADDRESS

. PEACE can write to me at P.O.B. 3084, Tel WITH SYRIA To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, - After reading Moshe Kohn's favourable review (your issue of April 30), I bought the Defence Ministry publication, Haha'apala, about the pre-State "illegal immigration." The booklet is nice, but it leaves out many facts of which I am aware, as one of the nearly 200 American Jewish volunteers who sailed the "illegal" ships with the ma'npilim in 1945-1948.

The author, Mordechai Naor, presents a very interesting map on pp. 136-137, which supposedly shows the routes of the ships. He leaves out the fact that a dozen ships sailed from the U.S. to Europe, making it appear as though it all began in Europe.

He forgets to mention the presence of American Jewish and some non-Jewish voluntsers, not necessarily Zionists, among the crews of the ships, though he does say condescendingly that the Exodus was repaired in Baltimore. In fact, more than 40 per cent of the "illegal immigrants" who arrived in Eretz Yisrael between the end of World War II and the establishment of the State came on these chips, which, moreover, were bought by Americans with American Jewish money.

The Hagana, the Palyam and the Palmah did a wonderful job, but there were many others who also did a great joh, and it is time that they received their due mention.

By the way, Meyer Levin'e film, "The Illegals," which Moshe Kohn mentions in his review, is available. with an English or a Hebrew sound track and with a discussion leader in either language, for ebowing before any kind of group. Those interested

Aviv, or telephone 03-232221 between 9 a.m. and 1 p.m. MURRAY S. GREENFIELD Tel Aviv.

Moshe Kohn comments:

PRE-STATE "ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION"

Within its limited space, Haha'apala no doubt omits bundreds if not thousands of details of the sort Mr. Greenfield mentions. I clearly stated in my review that it "only sketches the eags in its prosdest outlines," and referred those interested in more details to the selected bihliography of 30 books that it con-

The map on pp.136-7 shows only the routes the chips followed from the points where they picked up the ma'apilim, and not the routes they followed to those points from the places where they were purchased. About the refurbishing of the Exodus, the author writes on p.98, not "condescendingly" but matter-of-factly, that "most of the work was done by American Jewish lads."

As for all the individuals and groups active in bringing "filegals" bere: the book dwells only on the Eretz Yisrael-based organizations under whose direction or in cooperation with whom they all worked. In fact, the book even mentions one that Mr. Greenfield omits for some reason: the Revisionist movement and its operational arm, the Irgun Zva'l Le'umi (Etzel).

However, Mr. Greenfield is right in indicating that the full saga of American Jewry's contribution — in manpower, money and materiel — to the whole struggle of the Yishuv in the pre-State years and in the War of Liberation has never been properly told to the Israeli public.

BRITISH SUPPORT FOR ISRAEL

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, -- Hyam Corney's assertion in his contribution to your issue of May 6 that "it has traditionally been the close affinity between the British Labour Party and their Israell counterparts which has been at the basis of Anglo-Israeli friendship" calls for comment.

Of course, political parties, when in power, celdom carry out the mises they had found it easier to make in opposition.
Following the encouraging

cooperation of such statesmen as Balfour, Lloyd-George, Churchill and Amery, the 1929 Labour administration produced the hostile Passfield White Paper, obstruction and rudeness to Dr. Weizmann, with Colonial Secretary Passfield, the former Sidney Webb, and his wife Beatrice strongly anti(Zionist. Thie in spite of the fact that almost all the early Zionlat leadere were

themselves confirmed socialists. Undoubtably, some Labour leaders were sympathetic to the ideal of a Jewish or Israeli stats —

Dalton, Morrison, Bevan, Wilson, Callaghan and several trade union personalities. However, on the next eccasion a Labour government was in power, after World War II, as revealed in cabinet papers now published, Attlee, as well as Bevin, was lese than enthuelactle. Crossman refers to this in his diaries and elaborates on their attitude in "Mission to Palestine." Crossman himself was, indeed, debarred from office because of his opposition to Bevin'e policy, for many years till Wilson became Prime minister.

Time will tell if the more independent. Mrs. Thatcher, in developing her Middle East policy, will be less subservient to the Arab oil sanctions BERNARD MUSHIN

Netanya (London).

CIVIL SERVICE STRIKES

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir. - I wonder what would pappen if we, the law-abiding and tax-paying eltizens, would go on strike against the government employees who are paid by us. Many of us earn less, work harder under worse conditions and without

the benefit of the social privileges

Every one of us has had encounters se so-called civil servants who treat us rather 'uncivilly." How can we sympathise with them? How iong will the government give in to their claims instead of bolding them responsible for the damage they inflict on the economy? L KATZ

Tei Aviv.

Association of Americans and Canadians in Israel Tei Aviv Region 6 Simtat Belt Hashoeva Tel. 611401/6 STOP THE PRESS!!!

ARE YOU CONCERNED ABOUT THE PLIGHT OF RUSSIAN ZEEV ZALMANSON -- FORMER PRISONER OF ZION and just released from Russia --

will answer questions at a meeting on: DATE: Tuesday, May 18, 1979 PLACE: Belt Hamlin, 30 Weizmann Street, Tel Aviv

Guest Speaker: DORIT SARID, a recent visitor to Russia.

Tel Aviv. PLANS FOR ABSORPTION

AUTHORITY

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, — In your article, 'Stiff op-position in cabinet to Begin plans for new absorption authority" (May 7). you writs that "the Russian and Latin-American Immigrants Associatione yesterday cent telegrams to Begin oppoeling his proposal, calling for a state authorirather than one controlled by the

Jewish Agency."

We wish to point out that nobody in our Association was authorized to do such a thing in our name. We absolutely deny this report, which was made in an unauthorized way by a person who did not have the authority to make such a statement and/or any other.

ELIEZER DALMAN, President SHLOMO EPSTEIN, Secretary Association of Latin-American

Immigrants in Israel

Oscar Fischler, the Deputy Chairman of the Latin-American Immigrants' Association, sent the telegram to Begin opposing his plan, but was speaking only for himself, not on behalf of the Association. — Ed. J.P.

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THE DEATH PENALTY To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, - I support the introduction

and implementation of the death penalty in Israel against terrorists who are captured during or after such actions which lead to the death of Israeli eltizens — such as happened in Nahariya. This process must be aimed at justice, not vengeance, and proper and due law must be eeen to be done. On the moral issue, might l

suggest you examine the two situations for their relative morality: legally trying the actual members of a terror raid (when caught) for their personal deed, with a possible death penalty as punishment, and that of our present 'answer' which is attacking Palestinian bases by air, sea, or artillerybarrage, all of which are longrange activities, and in which however efficient we may presume oureelves to he - many Arab civilians are killed. It seems closer to the moral point to face the actual terrorists with the consequence of their chosen behaviour, and more in accord with Jewish ethie: justice, not vengeance. Executing terrorist murderers after open trial is just, killing civilians at long-range (aceidentally even) is vengeance. Which is preferable?

MOSHE BEN-ZVI Hoofdorp, Holland.

Sir, - I do not believe that lmposing the death sentence will cause a decrease in the number of terrorist attacks. If anything, I believe just the opposite. A person who dies for a cause (just or not) is regarded by others in the eams school as a martyr, and they are sure to avenge his

Besides, who are we, no matter what the circumstances, to take away God's most precious gift to earth — life?

LEON HELLER

Jerusalem



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